INDEX FOR VOLUME 64

Compiled by Melissa R. Schneider

A

Abandonment, nest: 221
Abandonment: 82–84
Abies balsamea, see Fir, balsam
Abies concolor, see Fir, white
Abies grandis, see Fir, grand
Abies lasiocarpa, see Fir, subalpine
Abies magnifica, see Fir, red
Abomasal nematodes: 718
Abronia umbellate, see Verbena, sand
Acacia farnesiana, see Huisache
Acacia rigidula, see Acacia, blackbrush
Acacia schaffneri, see Acacia, twisted
Acacia, blackbrush: 734
Acacia, twisted: 734
Acadia National Park: 1033–1040
Accipiter cooperii, see Hawk, Cooper's
Accipiter gentilis, see Goshawk
Acer circinatum, see Maple, vine
Acer macrophyllum, see Maple, big-leaf
Acer pensylvanicum, see Maple, striped
Acer rubrum, see Maple, red
Acer saccharinum, see Maple, silver
Acer saccharum, see Maple, sugar
Acer spp., *see* Maple
Achillea spp., *see* Yarrow
Acid, glucuronic: 137–145
Acid, naphthenic: 858–861
Acis gryllus, see Frog, cricket
Acornus calamus, see Flag, sweet
Actitis macularia, see Sandpiper, spotted
Adaptive Kernel: 432–441, 666
Adentoma fasciculatum, see Chamise
Aegolius acadicus, see Owl, northern saw-whet
Aegolius funereus, see Owl, boreal
Aegolius funereus, see Owl, Tengmalm's
Aesculus californica, see Buckeye, California
Africa: 373–380, 716, 738
Afton, Alan D., *see* Olsen, Richard E.
———, *see* McCracken, Kevin G.
Agarito: 734
Agelaius phoeniceus, see Blackbird, red-winged
Aging:
accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
aging and sexing common snipe using discriminant analysis, 960–969
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
sex effects age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
Agriculture: 127, 210–214, 255, 330, 615–631, 663–672, 707–713, 832–838, 864, 876, 896, 934, 1009, 1013
correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
diet of the coypu (nutria, *Myocastor coypus*) in agro-systems of Argentina Pampas, 354–361
hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
response birds to grazing of riparian zones, 976–982
Agropyron cristatum, see Grass, crested wheat
***Agropyron elongatum*:** 354–361
Agropyron repens, see Grass, quack
Agropyron smithii, see Grass, western wheat
Aix sponsa, see Duck, wood
Akaike's Information Criterion:
null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923
Alabama: 61, 269–278, 852, 901
Alaska: 165, 173, 178–183, 232–237, 261–268, 328, 341, 450–462, 492–499, 517, 591–598, 752–758, 839–847, 863–874
Alberta Wildlife Act: 154
Alberta: 52–59, 154–159, 183–193, 513–520, 561–575, 722, 786, 858–862, 1037
Alces alces gigas, see Moose, Alaskan
Alces alces, see Moose
Alder, grey: 1053
Alder, red: 43, 106
Alder, tag: 280, 451
Alectoria sarmentosa, see Lichen
Alfalfa: 279, 827
Alldredge, A. William, *see* Phillips, Gregory E.
Alligator River National Wildlife Refuge: 895
***Allium vineale*:** 123
Allopatric: 685–697
Alnus incana, see Alder, grey
Alnus rubra, see Alder, red
Alnus rugosa, see Alder, tag
Alopecurnus aequalis, see Foxtail
Alopecurus alpinus, see Foxtail, alpine
***Alternanthera philoxeroides*:** 354–361
Aluminum: 618
Ambrosia chamissonis, see Sage, bur

INDEX FOR VOLUME 64

Compiled by Melissa R. Schneider

A

Abandonment, nest: 221
Abandonment: 82–84
Abies balsamea, see Fir, balsam
Abies concolor, see Fir, white
Abies grandis, see Fir, grand
Abies lasiocarpa, see Fir, subalpine
Abies magnifica, see Fir, red
Abomasal nematodes: 718
Abronia umbellate, see Verbena, sand
Acacia farnesiana, see Huisache
Acacia rigidula, see Acacia, blackbrush
Acacia schaffneri, see Acacia, twisted
Acacia, blackbrush: 734
Acacia, twisted: 734
Acadia National Park: 1033–1040
Accipiter cooperii, see Hawk, Cooper's
Accipiter gentilis, see Goshawk
Acer circinatum, see Maple, vine
Acer macrophyllum, see Maple, big-leaf
Acer pensylvanicum, see Maple, striped
Acer rubrum, see Maple, red
Acer saccharinum, see Maple, silver
Acer saccharum, see Maple, sugar
Acer spp., *see* Maple
Achillea spp., *see* Yarrow
Acid, glucuronic: 137–145
Acid, naphthenic: 858–861
Acis gryllus, see Frog, cricket
Acornus calamus, see Flag, sweet
Actitis macularia, see Sandpiper, spotted
Adaptive Kernel: 432–441, 666
Adentoma fasciculatum, see Chamise
Aegolius acadicus, see Owl, northern saw-whet
Aegolius funereus, see Owl, boreal
Aegolius funereus, see Owl, Tengmalm's
Aesculus californica, see Buckeye, California
Africa: 373–380, 716, 738
Afton, Alan D., *see* Olsen, Richard E.
———, *see* McCracken, Kevin G.
Agarito: 734
Agelaius phoeniceus, see Blackbird, red-winged
Aging:
accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
aging and sexing common snipe using discriminant analysis, 960–969
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
sex effects age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
Agriculture: 127, 210–214, 255, 330, 615–631, 663–672, 707–713, 832–838, 864, 876, 896, 934, 1009, 1013
correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
diet of the coypu (nutria, *Myocastor coypus*) in agro-systems of Argentina Pampas, 354–361
hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
response birds to grazing of riparian zones, 976–982
Agropyron cristatum, see Grass, crested wheat
***Agropyron elongatum*:** 354–361
Agropyron repens, see Grass, quack
Agropyron smithii, see Grass, western wheat
Aix sponsa, see Duck, wood
Akaike's Information Criterion:
null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923
Alabama: 61, 269–278, 852, 901
Alaska: 165, 173, 178–183, 232–237, 261–268, 328, 341, 450–462, 492–499, 517, 591–598, 752–758, 839–847, 863–874
Alberta Wildlife Act: 154
Alberta: 52–59, 154–159, 183–193, 513–520, 561–575, 722, 786, 858–862, 1037
Alces alces gigas, see Moose, Alaskan
Alces alces, see Moose
Alder, grey: 1053
Alder, red: 43, 106
Alder, tag: 280, 451
Alectoria sarmentosa, see Lichen
Alfalfa: 279, 827
Alldredge, A. William, *see* Phillips, Gregory E.
Alligator River National Wildlife Refuge: 895
***Allium vineale*:** 123
Allopatric: 685–697
Alnus incana, see Alder, grey
Alnus rubra, see Alder, red
Alnus rugosa, see Alder, tag
Alopecurnus aequalis, see Foxtail
Alopecurus alpinus, see Foxtail, alpine
***Alternanthera philoxeroides*:** 354–361
Aluminum: 618
Ambrosia chamissonis, see Sage, bur

Ambystoma gacile, see Salamander, northwestern
Ambystoma macrodactylum, see Salamander, long-toed
Ambystoma macualtum, see Salamander, spotted
Ambystoma tigrinum, see Salamander, tiger
Ammodramus bairdii, see Sparrow, Baird's
Ammodramus nelsoni, see Sparrow, Nelson's sharp-tailed
Ammodramus savannarum floridanus, see Sparrow, Florida grasshopper
Ammodramus savannarum, see Sparrow, grasshopper
Ammonia: 618
Ammophila breviligulata, see Grass, American beach
Amphibians: 95–113
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
Amphispiza belli, see Sparrow, sage
Anabat II: 1034–1040
Anacua: 293
Anas acuta, see Pintail, northern
Anas crecca carolinensis, see Teal, green-winged
Anas crecca, see Teal, common
Anas cyanoptera, see Teal, cinnamon
Anas discors, see Teal, blue-winged
Anas fulvigula, see Duck, mottled
Anas penelope, see Wigeon, Eurasian
Anas platyrhynchos, see Mallard
Anas rubripes, see Duck, American black
Anas strepera, see Gadwall
Anchor, Chris, *see* Van Deelen, Timothy R.
Andersen, Reidar, and John D. C. Linnell. Irruptive potential in roe deer: density-dependent effects on body mass and fertility, 698–706
Anderson, David R., Kenneth P. Burnham, and William L. Thompson. Null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923
Anderson, James T., Loren M. Smith, and David A. Haukos. Food selection and feather molt by non-breeding American green-winged teal in Texas playas, 222–230
Anderson, William L., Stephen P. Havera, and Bradley W. Zercher. Ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Andropogon gerardii, see Grass, big bluestem
Aneides ferreus, see Salamander, clouded
Aneides hardii, see Salamander, Sacramento
Annelida: 224–228
Anser albifrons, see Geese, white-fronted
Anser anser, see Geese, greylag
Anser chen caerulescens, see Geese, lesser snow
Ant, fire: 619–718
Anthelmintic:
drug treatment for lungworm in bighorn sheep: re-evaluation of a 20-year-old management prescription, 505–512
Anthus spragueii, see Pipit, Sprague's
Antlers:
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
Apus apus, see Swift
Aquila chrysaetos, see Eagle, golden
Arachnoidea: 224–228
Aranae: 60–70
Archilochus colubris, see Hummingbird, ruby-throated
Arctium minus, see Burdock
Arctocephalus forsteri, see Seal, New Zealand
Arctocephalus gazella, see Seal, Antarctic fur
Arctocephalus pusillus, see Seal, South African fur
Arctogrostis latifolia, see Grass, polar
Arctostaphulos alpina, see Bearberry
Arctostaphylos patula, see Manzanita, greenleaf
Arctostaphylos viscida, see Manzanita, whiteleaf
Argentina: 354–361, 782
Arizona: 407–420, 500–504, 599–604, 652
Arkansas: 772, 848–856, 901, 983–993
Armadillo: 619
Arnett, Edward B., *see* Waldien, David L.
Artemisia frigida, see Sagebrush, fringed
Artemisia frilifolia, see Sage, sand
***Artemisia* spp.:** 72
Artemisia tridentata, see Sagebrush, big
Arthropods: 60–70, 349–350
***Artibeus literatus*:** 91
Ascarphus truei, see Frog, tailed
Ash, green: 577, 786, 934, 995
Ash, prickly: 577
Asio otus, see Owl, long-eared
Aspect: 759–764
Aspen, trembling: 53, 131, 155, 185, 279, 337, 451, 506, 513, 637–646, 785, 995, 1053–1066
Assateague Island National Seashore: 118
Atchafalaya National Wildlife Refuge: 933–938
Athene cunicularia floridana, see Owl, Florida burrowing
Athene cunicularia, see Owl, burrowing
Atriplex patula, see Saltbush, Halberdleaf
Atriplex watsonii, see Saltbush, Watson's
Aubry, Keith B., Amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Australia: 401–408, 541, 782, 942, 969
Avena sativa, see Oats
Avocet, American: 30
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Avocet, American: 427–428
Axis axis, see Deer, axis
Aythya affinis, see Scaup, lesser
Aythya americana, see Redhead
Aythya collaris, see Duck, ring-necked
Aythya ferina, see Pochard, common
Aythya gibberifrons, see Teal, grey
Aythya platyrhynchos, see Scaup, greater
Aythya valisineria, see Canvasback
***Azolla caroliniana*:** 354–361

B

Badger, American: 71–87, 777, 820–831, 1006, 1067–1075
Badlands National Park: 778–783
Baeolophus bicolor, see Titmouse, eastern tufted
Baffin Island: 168–178
Baiting: 875–886, 949
Baker, Bruce W., Thomas R. Stanley, and Glenne E. Plumb. Nest predation on black-tailed prairie dog colonies, 776–784
Baker, Dan L., *see* Hobbs, N. Thompson
Ballard, Warren B., Heather A. Whitlaw, Brian F. Wakeling, Richard L. Brown, James C. DeVos, Jr., Mark C. Wallace. Survival of female elk in northern Arizona, 500–504
Ballard, Warren B., *see* Gipson, Philip S.
Bamaliscus dorcas dorcas, see Bontebok
Banding: 13, 231–237, 240–252, 262, 326–330, 422, 544–552, 841
evaluation of age- and sex-dependent rates of tag loss in southern elephant seals, 373–380
Banks, Peter B. Can foxes regulate rabbit populations?, 401–406
Bard, Nancy, *see* Fortier, Gary M.
Barley: 566
Bartmann, Richard M., *see* Bowden, David C.
Bartramia longicauda, see Sandpiper, upland
Basidiomycota spp., *see* Mushroom
Bass: 625
Bassariscus astutus, see Ringtail
Basswood, American: 90
Bat, big brown: 56, 785, 1035–1040
Bat, hoary: 1035–1040
Bat, little brown: 56, 1035–1040
Bat, red:
selection of day roosts by red bats in mixed mesophytic forests, 87–94
Bat, Seminole: 88
Bat, silver-haired: 56, 785
Bay, California: 43, 532
Bayesian method: 921
BBS, *see* North American Breeding Bird Survey
Bear River Migratory Bird Refuge: 324
Bear, black: 1, 186, 378, 451–460, 501–503, 519, 528, 757
Bear, brown:
effect of hibernation and reproductive status on body mass and condition of coastal brown bears, 178–183
Bear, Cindy, *see* Millsap, Brian A.
Bear, grizzly: 2, 451–460, 501–503, 528
estimating population size of grizzly bears using hair capture, DNA profiling, and mark-recapture analysis, 183–193
Bear, polar: 179
Bearberry: 1086
Beaver: 131, 239, 329, 680
Beech, American: 88–90
Beech, red: 1063
Beetle, bark: 1064
Beets, sugar: 566
Behavior: 216–222
Beiser, Julia A., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
Bendell-Yound, Leah I., *see* King, Joline R.
Benedict, R. Joseph, Jr., and Gary R. Hepp. Wintering waterbird use of two aquatic plant habitats in a southern reservoir, 269–278
Berberis nervosa, see Grape, Oregon
Berchemia scandens, see Vine, rattan
Bester, Marthàn N., *see* Pistorius, Pierre A.
Beta vulgaris, see Beets, sugar
Betula lenta, see Birch, sweet
Betula papyrifera, see Birch, white
BIA, *see* Bioelectrical impedance analysis
Bias, condition:
condition bias of hunter-shot ring-necked ducks exposed to lead, 584–590
effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
Bielefeldt, John, and Robert N. Rosenfield. Comment: Comparative breeding ecology of Cooper's hawks in urban vs. exurban areas of southeastern Arizona, 599–600
Bioaccumulation: 860
Bioelectrical impedance analysis: 179–183
Biological significance: 912–923
Biomass: 60–70
Biopolitics: 3
Birch, sweet: 88, 90
Birch, white: 131, 138, 239, 337, 451, 995, 1033
Bison: 493, 778–779
Bison bison athabascae, see Bison, wood
Bison bison, see Bison
Bison, wood: 492
Blackberry, Himalayan: 43
Blackbird, red-winged: 875, 882, 978–981
Blackwater State Forest: 61–70
Blarina brevicauda, see Shrew, short-tailed
Blattaria:
longleaf pine characteristics associated with arthropods available for red-cockaded woodpeckers, 60–70
Blechnum spicant, see Fern, deer
Blueberry, alpine: 1086
Bluebird, mountain: 56
Bluegill: 625
Boal, Clint W., and R. William Mannan. Cooper's hawks in urban and exurban areas: a reply, 601–604
Bobcat: 501, 717, 1012
Bobolink: 71–87
Bobwhite, masked:
comparative habitat ecology of Texas and masked bobwhites, 407–420
Bobwhite, northern: 577
viability of northern bobwhite populations, 646–662

Bobwhite, Texas:
comparative habitat ecology of Texas and masked bobwhites, 407–420
Body condition: 216–222
Body mass: 216–222, 241, 247, 591–598, 670, 843–844, 934–938, 962, 987–990
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
effect of hibernation and reproductive status on body mass and condition of coastal brown bears, 178–183
irruptive potential in roe deer: density-dependent effects on body mass and fertility, 698–706
Boertje, Rodney D., *see* Keech, Mark A.
Bogliani, Giuseppe, *see* Sergio, Fabrizio
Boiga irregularis, see Snake, brown tree
Bolen, Eric G. Waterfowl management: yesterday and tomorrow, 323–335—Invited paper
Bombycilla cedrorum, see Waxwing, cedar
Bonar, Richard L. Availability of pileated woodpecker cavities and use by other species, 52–59
Bonasa umbellus, see Grouse, ruffed
Bontebok: 716–717
Boonstra, Rudy, *see* Hubbs, Anne H.
Borgnia, Mariela, Monica Liliana Galante, and Marcelo Hernan Cassini. Diet of the coypu (nutria, *Myocastor coypus*) in agro-systems of Argentinean Pampas, 354–361
Boring, C. Shane, *see* Gaines, Karen F.
Botta, Randall A., *see* Hayes, Charles L.
Botulism: waterfowl management: yesterday and tomorrow, 323–335—Invited paper
Bourassa, Jean, *see* Shivik, John A.
Bouteloua curtipendula, see Grama, sideoats
Bouteloua gracilis, see Grama, blue
Boveng, Peter L., *see* Pistorius, Pierre A.
Bowden, David C., Gary C. White, and Richard M. Bartmann. Optimal allocation of sampling effort for monitoring a harvested mule deer population, 1013–1024
———, *see* Hobbs, N. Thompson
———, *see* Miller, Michael W.
Bowers, E. Frank, *see* Samuel, Michael D.
Bowyer, R. Terry, *see* Keech, Mark A.
Boxwood, myrtle: 160–167
Boyce, Walter M., *see* Hayes, Charles L.
———, *see* Sweitzer, Richard A.
Brachyramphus marmoratus, see Murrelet, marbled
Bramble, strawberry: 164
Brand, L. Arriana, and T. Luke George. Predation risks for nesting birds in fragmented coast redwood forest, 42–51
Brandt, David A., *see* Krapu, Gary L.
Brant, black: 235, 261, 266, 595
Branta bernicla nigricans, see Brant, black
Branta canadensis fulva, see Geese, Vancouver Canada
Branta canadensis leucopareia, see Geese, Aleutian Canada
Branta canadensis maxima, see Geese, giant Canada
Branta canadensis minima, see Geese, crackling Canada
Branta canadensis moffitti, see Geese, western Canada
Branta canadensis occidentalis, see Geese, dusky Canada
Branta canadensis parvipes, see Geese, lesser Canada
Branta canadensis taverneri, see Geese, Taverner's Canada
Branta canadensis, see Geese, Canada
Brasil: 293, 734, 738
Brassica napus, see Canola
Brassica spp,. *see* Mustard seed
Brazeau, Daniel A., *see* Delany, Michael F.
Brisbin, I. Lehr, Jr., *see* Gaines, Karen F.
British Columbia: 52, 57, 161, 785
Brodifacoum:
effects of brodifacoum on the land crab of Ascension island, 380–387
Brome: 280, 354–361
Brome, downy: 1068
Brome, smooth: 827
Bromus inermis, see Brome, smooth
Bromus spp., *see* Brome
Bromus tectorum, see Brome, downy
Bromus tectorum, see Grass, cheat
***Bromus unioloides*:** 354–361
Brooke, M. de L., *see* Pain, Deborah J.
Brown, Richard L., *see* Ballard, Warren B.
Brundige, Gary C., *see* Millspaugh, Joshua J.
Bryophyta spp., *see* Moss
Bryoria spp., *see* Lichen
Bubo virginianus, see Owl, great-horned
Bubulcus ibis, see Egret, cattle
Bucephala albeola, see Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, see Goldeneye, common
Bucephala islandica, see Goldeneye, Barrow's
Buchloe dactyloides, see Grass, buffalo
Buckbrush: 798
Buckeye, California: 532, 798–806
Buckley, P. A., *see* Elias, Susan P.
Buenos Aires National Wildlife Refuge: 407–420
Buffalo Gap National Grasslands: 778–783
Buffer: 39
Bufflehead: 56, 272–278
Bufo boreas, see Toad, western
Bufo houstonensis, see Toad, Houston
Bufo marinus, see Toad, marine
Bulrush: 258, 876, 976
Bulrush, Nevada: 809
Bulrush, softstem: 809
Bunck, Christine M., *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Bunting, indigo: 924–932
Bunting, lark: 778, 782
Burdock: 29
Burger, Joanna, *see* Gaines, Karen F.
Burger, L. Wes, *see* Chamberlain, Michael J.

Burnham, Kenneth P., *see* Anderson, David R.
Bur-reed: 258
Buteo buteo, see Buzzard
Buteo jamaicensis, see Hawk, red-tailed
Butts, Sally R., and William C. McComb. Associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Buzzard: 644

C

Cable:
repellents to reduce cable gnawing by wild Norway rats, 1009–1013
Caccamise, Donald F., Lisa M. Reed, Paul M. Castelli, Sam Wainright, and Ted C. Nichols. Distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Cactus, pricklypear: 778
Cadium: 618
Cadmium: 858
Cakile maritime, see Sea Rocket
Calamagrostis canadensis, see Grass, bluejoint reed
Calamospiza melanocorys, see Bunting, lark
Calcarius mccownii, see Longspur, McCown's
Calcarius ornatus, see Longspur, chestnut-collared
California: 39, 42–51, 222, 324, 421–429, 531–543, 716, 804, 954–959
Caller, electronic:
vulnerability of lesser snow geese to hunting with electronic calling devices, 983–993
Callipelpa californica, see Quail, California
Callipepla squamata, see Quail, scaled
Calocedrus decurrens, see Cedar, incense
Camissonia cheiranthifolia, see Primrose, beach
Camp Pendleton Marine Corps Base: 25–33
Campephilus imperialis, see Woodpecker, ivory-billed
Campephilus principalis, see Woodpecker, imperial
Campsis radicans, see Creeper, trumpet
Canada: 39, 52–59, 154–162, 168–178, 183–193, 238–252, 296–301, 324, 327, 335–345, 546–552, 561–575, 721–732, 858–862, 990, 1037, 1067, 1084–1091
Canines: 752–758
Canis latrans, see Coyote
Canis lupus bailey, see Wolf, Mexican
Canis lupus, see Wolf, gray
Canis rufus, see Wolf, red
Cannon net: 875–886
Canola: 566
Canus domesticus, see Dog, feral
Canvasback: 275, 327, 553, 573, 584–588
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Capra hircus, see Goat
Capreolus capreolus, see Deer, roe
CARA, *see* Conservation and Reinvestment Act
Carbon:
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Cardinal, northern: 365–371, 977–981
Cardinalis cardinalis, see Cardinal, northern
Carduelis tristis, see Goldfinch, American
Carex spp., *see* Sedge
Carex subspathacea, see Sedge, salt
Caribou, woodland: 451–460, 493
autumn foraging dynamics of woodland caribou in experimentally manipulated habitats, northeastern Washington, USA, 160–197
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
Carnassials: 752–758
Carp, grass:
wintering waterbird use of two aquatic plant habitats in a southern reservoir, 269–278
Carp: 325
Carpobrotus edulis, see Fig, Hottentot
Carrying capacity: 388–400, 457
Carya aquatica, see Pecan, bitter
Carya ovata, see Hickory, shagbark
Carya spp., *see* Hickory
Carya tomentosa, see Hickory, mockernut
Cassini, Marcelo Hernan, *see* Borgnia, Mariela
Castelli, Paul M., *see* Caccamise, Donald F.
Castor canadensis, see Beaver
Cat, domestic: 28, 347
Cat, feral: 28, 1006
Catbird, gray: 365–371, 977–981
Catoptrophus semipalmatus, see Willet
Cattail: 258, 280, 809, 976
Cavia aperea, see Cavies
Cavies: 360
Cavities: 794
availability of pileated woodpecker cavities and use by other species, 52–59
black woodpecker nest sites: characteristics, selection, and reproductive success, 1053–1066
CCC, *see* Civilian Conservation Corps
Ceanothus cordulatus, see Ceanothus, whitehorn
Ceanothus cuneatus, see Buckbrush
Ceanothus, whitehorn: 798
Cedar, incense: 798
Cedar, red: 210
Cedar, western red: 106, 160–167, 184, 786
Cedar, white: 131, 137–145
Celtis laevigata, see Sugarberry, Texas
Celtis pallida, see Granjeno
Celtis spp., *see* Hackberry
Cementum, annuli: 452
accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
Ceratophyllum spp., *see* Coontail
Ceratotherium simum, see Rhinoceros, white
Certhia americana, see Creeper, brown

Cervus elaphus nelsoni, see Wapiti
Cervus elaphus rooseveltii, see Elk, Roosevelt
Cervus elaphus, see Elk
Cervus nippon, see Deer, sika
Ceryle alcyon, see Kingfisher, belted
***Chaetotropis elongata*:** 354–361
***Chamabainia cuspidata*:** 436
Chamaebatia foliosa, see Mountain misery
Chamberlain, Michael J., and Bruce D. Leopold. Spatial use patterns, seasonal habitat selection, and interactions among adult gray foxes in Mississippi, 742–751
———, ———, and L. Wes Burger. Characteristics of roost sites of adult wild turkey females, 1025–1032
———, *see* Hodges, Kurt M.
Chamise: 954
Charadrius alexandrinus nivosus, see Plover, western snowy
Charadrius melodus, see Plover, piping
Charadrius montanus, see Plover, mountain
Charadrius vociferous, see Killdeer
Chat, yellow-breasted: 365–371
Chen caerulescens atlantica, see Geese, greater snow
Chen caerulescens, see Geese, snow
Chen canagica, see Geese, emperor
Chen rossii, see Geese, Ross's
Chenopodium botrys, see Oak, Jerusalem
Cherry, bitter: 798
Cherry, black: 925
Chickadee, black-capped: 56, 924–932
Chickadee, Carolina: 365–371
Chickaree: 49
Chihuahuan Desert: 147
China: 430
Chipmunk, eastern: 124, 300
Chipmunk, least: 56
Chipmunk: 49
Chiroxiphia linearis, see Manakin, long-tailed
Chlidonias niger, see Tern, black
Chrysothamnus spp., *see* Rabbitbrush
Circus cyaneus, see Harrier, northern
***Cirsium vulgare*:** 123
Cistothorus platensis, see Wren, sedge
Civilian Conservation Corps: 326
Clark, Joseph D., *see* Van Manen, Frank T.
Clay, Keith, *see* Fortier, Gary M.
Clean Water Act: 323
Clearcutting: 160–167, 212–214, 638–645, 725–731, 1053–1066
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
bird communities associated with harvested hardwood stands containing residual trees, 924–932
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Clethrionomys californicus, see Vole, western red-backed
Clostridium botulinum type C, *see* Botulism
Cloudberry: 1086
Clover, red: 210–213, 279
Clover, sweet: 72, 827
Clover, white: 210–213, 279, 354–361
Clugston, David A., *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Cockrell, Diane C., *see* Huang, Fan
Cocyzus americanus, see Cuckoo, Yellow-billed
Colaptes auratus, see Flicker, northern
Coleoptera: 60–70
Colinus virginianus ridgwayi, see Bobwhite, masked
Colinus virginianus texanus, see Bobwhite, Texas
Colinus virginianus, see Bobwhite, northern
Collar, neck:
effects of neck bands on survival of greater snow geese, 544–552
effects of neck collars and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
Collier, Christine L., *see* Powell, Abby N.
Colorado: 505–512, 521–530, 652, 781, 808–819, 1013–1024
Columba livia, see Dove, rock
Columba oenas, see Dove, stock
Columba palumbus, see Pigeon, wood
Colville National Forest: 160–167
Compositional analysis: 1025–1032
Condalia hookeri, see Brasil
Connochaeted taurinus, see Wildebeest
Conroy, Michael J., *see* Powell, Larkin A.
Conservation and Reinvestment Act: 330
Conservation Reserve Program: 254, 330, 554, 573, 663, 708, 820–831, 1026–1032
factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
Contopus virens, see Peewee, eastern wood
Contraceptives:
effects of fertility control on populations of ungulates: general, stage-structured models, 473–491
evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York, 463–473
***Convolvulus sepium*:** 123
Coontail: 325
Coot, American: 269–278
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
Copper: 618
Corn: 210–213, 240, 279, 355, 566, 664, 670, 949, 1085
Cornus florida, see Dogwood
Corridors:
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
Corvus brachyrynchos, see Crow, American
Corvus corax, see Raven, common
Corvus corone cornix, see Crow, hooded
Coturnix japonica, see Quail, Japanese
Cougar: 1
Cover, canopy: 13, 19, 97, 105, 161–163, 294, 337–

343, 407–420, 577–581, 677–682, 686–695, 800–805, 927
Cover, ground: 97–103
Cover, nesting: 576–583, 779
Cowbird, brown-headed: 42, 71–87, 365–371, 882, 924–932
Cox, Robert R., *see* Krapu, Gary L.
Coyote: 1, 71–87, 389–400, 451–460, 501, 528, 717, 757, 777, 820–831, 896–90, 1006
factors influencing killing rates of white-tailed deer by coyotes in eastern Canada, 721–732
Crab, land:
effects of brodifacoum on the land crab of Ascension island, 380–387
Cranberry, northern mountain: 1086
Crawford, Barron A., *see* Van Manen, Frank T.
Creatinine: 137–145
Creeper, brown: 43
Creeper, trumpet: 934
Creeper, Virginia: 934
Cross Creeks National Wildlife Refuge: 948–953
Crow, American: 28, 49, 347, 365–371
Crow, fish: 347
Crow, hooded: 637–638
Crowberry, black: 1086
CRP, *see* Conservation Reserve Program
Ctenopharyngodon idella, see Carp, grass
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed: 365–371
Culmen: 876, 962
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Cumberland Island National Seashore: 114–121
Currant, sticky: 798
Cyanocitta cristata, see Jay, blue
Cyanocitta stelleri, see Jay, Steller's
***Cyanophyta*:** 354–361
***Cynodon dactylon*:** 354–361
Cynomys gunnisoni, see Prairie dog, white-tailed
Cynomys ludovicianus, see Prairie dog, black-tailed
***Cyperus* spp.:** 354–361
Cyprinus carpio, see Carp

D

Dactylis glomerata, see Grass, orchard
Dale, W. Bruce, *see* Keech, Mark A.
Dama dama, see Deer, fallow
Danielson, Brent J., *see* Hubbard, Michael W.
Darling, Jay N. "Ding": 326
Dasypus spp., *see* Armadillo
Dau, Christian P., *see* Flint, Paul L.
DDT: 4
Debris, coarse woody: 337–343, 924–932
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Deer yard: 721–732
Deer, axis: 150
Deer, black-tailed mule: 5, 151
Deer, fallow: 492
Deer, mule: 5, 492–493, 508, 673, 716, 957
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
home range of desert mule deer: testing the body-size and habitat-productivity hypotheses, 146–153
optimal allocation of sampling effort for monitoring a harvested mule deer population, 1013–1024
resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
Deer, roe: 147, 150, 695
irruptive potential in roe deer: density-dependent effects on body mass and fertility, 698–706
Deer, sika: 492
Deer, white-tailed: 2, 5, 71–87, 147, 150–151, 194, 197, 203–205, 279, 330, 473–491, 492, 503, 698, 703
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
do wolves affect white-tailed buck harvest in northeastern Minnesota, 129–136
evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York, 463–473
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
evaluation of urinary indices of nutritional status for white-tailed deer: tests with winter browse diets, 137–145
factors influencing killing rates of white-tailed deer by coyotes in eastern Canada, 721–732
factors influencing the location of deer-vehicle accidents in Iowa, 707–713
sex effects, age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
stochastic recruitment in white-tailed deer along an environmental gradient, 713–720
white-tailed deer use of clearings relative to forage availability, 733–741
Delany, Michael F., James T. Giesel, and Daniel A. Brazeau. Genetic variability among populations of the Florida grasshopper sparrow, 631–636
Delaware: 20
Demarais, Stephen, *see* Relyea, Rick A.
———, *see* Strickland, Bronson K.
Denali National Park: 494–499
Dendragapus candensis, see Grouse, spruce
Dendragapus obscurus, see Grouse, blue
Dendrocopos major, see Woodpecker, great spotted
Dendroica cerulea, see Warbler, cerulean
Dendroica discolor, see Warbler, prairie
Dendroica pensylvanica, see Warbler, chestnut-sided
Dendroica petechia, see Warbler, yellow
Dendroica virens, see Warbler, black-throated green
Dennis, Brian and Mark R. M. Otten. Joint effects of

density dependence and rainfall on abundance of San Joaquin kit fox, 388–400
Density-dependence: 11–23, 33–41, 122–128, 168–178, 430–441, 457, 513–520, 531–543, 646–662, 729, 808–819
irruptive potential in roe deer: density-dependent effects on body mass and fertility, 698–706
joint effects of density dependence and rainfall on abundance of San Joaquin kit fox, 388–400
Denton, Renee, *see* North, Malcolm
Derksen, Dirk V., *see* Pearce, John M.
DeSimone, Richard M., *see* Hamlin, Kenneth L.
Desmond, Martha J., Julie A. Savidge, and Kent M. Eskridge. Correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
DeStefano, Stephen, *see* Guthery, Fred S.
***Deutzia pulchra*:** 436
Devil's club: 106
DeVos, James C., Jr., *see* Ballard, Warren B.
Dicamptodon tenebrosus, see Salamander, Pacific giant
Didelphis marsupialis, see Opossum
Diet:
diet of the coypu (nutria, *Myocastor coypus*) in agro-systems of Argentina Pampas, 354–361
evaluation of urinary indices of nutritional status for white-tailed deer: tests with winter browse diets, 137–145
food selection and feather molt by nonbreeding American green-winged teal in Texas playas, 222–230
Dijak, William D., and Frank R. Thompson, III. Landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
Diospyros texana, see Persimmon, Texas
Dipodomys spp., *see* Rat, kangaroo
Diptera: 60–70
Discriminant analysis:
aging and sexing common snipe using discriminant analysis, 960–969
Distemper, canine: 748
***Distichlis* spp.:** 354–361
Distichlis stricta, see Grass, salt
DNA:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
estimating population size of grizzly bears using hair capture, DNA profiling, and mark-recapture analysis, 183–193
genetic variability among populations of the Florida grasshopper sparrow, 631–636
Dock, curly: 223–228
Dock, pale: 223–228
Dog, feral: 29
Dogwood: 210
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, see Bobolink
Donnigan, Stephen N., *see* Shivik, John A.
Dove, mourning: 365–371, 595, 782, 924–932
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower Rio Grande valley, 286–295
factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
Dove, rock: 235
Dove, stock: 1053
Dove, white-tipped:
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower, Rio Grande valley, 286–295
Dove, white-winged:
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower Rio Grande valley, 286–295
Drawe, D. Lynn, *see* Stewart, Kelley M.
Drobney, Ronald D., *see* Petrie, Mark J.
Dryocopus martius, see Woodpecker, black
Dryocopus pileatus, see Woodpecker, pileated
Duck, American black: 262, 272–278, 584–588, 876
lead exposure in American black ducks after implementation on non-toxic shot, 947–953
mallard and black duck breeding parameters in New Brunswick: a test of the reproductive rate hypothesis, 832–838
survival of American black ducks radiomarked in Quebec, Nova Scotia, and Vermont, 238–252
Duck, harlequin:
winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847
Duck, mottled: 855
Duck, ring-necked: 272–278
condition bias of hunter-shot ring-necked ducks exposed to lead, 584–590
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Duck, ruddy: 272–278
Duck, wood: 205
Dumetella carolinensis, see Catbird, gray
Dupontia fisheri, see Dupontia, Fisher's
Dupontia, Fisher's: 1086
Dupuis, Pierre, *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Dusek, Gary L., *see* Hamlin, Kenneth L.
Dust Bowl: 323–327
Dyssodia papposa, see Marigold, fetid

E

Eagle, bald: 848, 855, 947
Eagle, golden: 1, 855
Eberlein, Gary, *see* North, Malcolm
Ebony, Texas: 287–294
Echinochloa crusgalli, see Grass, barnyard
***Echinochloa* spp.:** 354–361
Ecology, breeding:
comment: comparative breeding ecology of Cooper's hauls in urban vs. exurban areas of southeastern Arizona, 599–600

Cooper's hawks in urban and exurban areas: a reply, 601–604
Ecology, landscape:
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
large-scale habitat relationships of Neotropical migratory birds in Virginia, 362–373
local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
Ecosystem management:
from managing a deer herd to moving a mountain-one pilgrim's progress, 1–10—Invited paper
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
Edge effect: 363, 577
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
predation risks for nesting birds in fragmented coast redwood forest, 42–51
Egret, cattle: 619
Ehretia anacua, see Anacua
Eider, common: 265
Eider, spectacled: 265, 912–923
Eider, Steller's:
annual survival and site fidelity of Steller's eiders molting along the Alaska Peninsula, 261–268
EIS, *see* Environmental Impact Statement
El Niño: 30, 617, 804
Elderberry, red: 43, 934
***Eleocharis bonariensis*:** 354–361
Eleocharis macrostachya, see Spikerush
Elephant Mountain Wildlife Management Area: 146–153
Elias, Susan P., James D. Fraser, and P. A. Buckley. Piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
Elk: 5, 458–459, 493, 523, 713
a serum test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
elk distribution and modeling in relation to roads, 672–684
elk and hunter space-use sharing in South Dakota, 994–1003
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
reproductive success of elk following disturbance by humans during calving season, 521–530
resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
survival of female elk in northern Arizona, 500–504
reproductive success of elk following disturbance by humans during calving season, 521–530
Elk, Roosevelt: 681
Elm, cedar: 293
Elm: 577
Emigration:
mass emigration of Arctic tundra caribou from a traditional winter range: population dynamics and physical condition, 168–178
simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiotelemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
Empetrum nigrum, see Crowberry, black
Empidonax difficilis, see Flycatcher, Pacific-slope
Empidonax traillii, see Flycatcher, willow
Empidonax virescens, see Flycatcher, Acadian
Endangered Species Act: 4–10, 24, 131, 261, 895
England: 436–441
Ensatina eschscholtzii, see Ensatina
Ensatina:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Environmental Impact Statement: 8
Epilobium angustifolium, see Fireweed
Eptesicus fuscus, see Bat, big brown
Equus burchelli, see Zebra
Equus caballus, see Horse, feral
Eremophila alpestris, see Lark, horned
Eriophorum spp., *see* Grass, cotton
Ermine: 56
Erodium spp., *see* Filaree
Erosion: 30
Eruption-wear criteria:
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
sex effects age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
ESA, *see* Endangered Species Act
Escambia Experimental Forest: 61–70
Eskridge, Kent M., *see* Desmond, Martha J.
Esler, Daniel, Daniel M. Mulcahy, and Robert L. Jarvis. Testing assumptions for unbiased estimation of survival of radiomarked harlequin ducks, 591–598
———, Joel A. Schmutz, Robert L. Jarvis, and Daniel M. Mulcahy. Winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847
Estey, Michael E., *see* Naugle, David E.
Etter, Dwayne R., *see* Van Deelen, Timothy R.
European Economic Community: 199
Eurotica lanata, see Winterfat
Eurycea quadridigiata, see Salamander, dwarf

Eutamias spp., *see* Chipmunk
Evans, Marc A., *see* Rominger, Eric M.
Everglades, Florida: 330
Exxon Valdez: winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847

F

Fagus grandifolia, see Beech, American
Fagus sylvatica, see Beech, red
Falco peregrinus, see Falcon, peregrine
Falco spaverius, see Kestrel, American
Falco subbuteo, see Hobby
Falcon, peregrine: 28
Fasciola magna, see Fluke, liver
Fat, abdominal: 875–886
***Fatsia polycarpa*:** 436
Feces: 116, 430–441
Felis catus, see Cat, domestic
Felis concolor, see Cougar
Felis rufus, see Bobcat
Felis silvestris, see Cat, feral
Ferguson, Michael A. D., and François Messier. Mass emigration of arctic tundra caribou from a traditional winter range: population dynamics and physical condition, 168–178
Fern, deer: 106
Fern, sword: 106
Ferret, black-footed: 779
Fescue: 210–213
Festuca arundinacea, see Grass, tall fescue
Festuca spp., *see* Fescue
Fidelity, site:
annual survival and site fidelity of Steller's eiders molting along the Alaska Peninsula, 261–268
Fig, Hottentot: 29
Filaree: 29
Findholt, Scott L., *see* Johnson, Bruce K.
Finnie, J. K., *see* Pain, Deborah J.
Fir, balsam: 131, 137–145, 239, 1033
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Fir, Douglas: 4, 43, 64, 95, 103, 106, 185, 342, 506, 691–693, 786, 791
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Fir, grand: 4, 43, 532, 691–693
Fir, red: 798–802
Fir, subalpine: 53, 160, 184–185
Fir, white: 798–802
Fire: 12, 58, 341, 625, 740, 766–775, 1006, 1029, 1041, 1064
Fireweed: 164
Fisher: 49
Fishing sinkers: 848–857
Flag, sweet: 977
Flaxseed: 566
Fleabane, salt marsh: 1087
Flicker, northern: 52, 55–57, 336, 924–932
Flint, Paul L., Margaret R. Petersen, Christian P. Dau, James E. Hines, and James D. Nichols. Annual survival and site fidelity of Steller's eiders molting along the Alaska Peninsula, 261–268
Florida: 33–41, 61, 326, 631–636, 895, 901, 960
Fluke, liver: 718
Flycatcher, Acadian: 365–371
Flycatcher, great-crested: 365–371, 924–932
Flycatcher, Pacific-slope: 43
Flycatcher, willow: 977–981
Flyway, Atlantic: 238–252, 328, 872, 948, 1084–1091
Flyway, Central: 984
Flyway, Mississippi: 239, 323, 327, 947, 951, 984, 1085
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Flyway, Pacific: 863–874
Foamflower, coolwort: 164
Food chain:
raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
Food Security Act: 323
Foothills Model Forest: 52–59
Foraging:
autumn foraging dynamics of woodland caribou in experimentally manipulated habitats, northeastern Washington, USA, 160–197
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
mass emigration of Arctic tundra caribou from a traditional winter range: population dynamics and physical condition, 168–178
piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
white-tailed deer use of clearings relative to forage availability, 733–741
Forest management: 725–731, 1053–1066
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
autumn foraging dynamics of woodland caribou in experimentally manipulated habitats, northeastern Washington, USA, 160–197
availability of pileated woodpecker cavities and use by other species, 52–59
bird communities associated with harvested hardwood stands containing residual trees, 924–932
effects of forest management on density, survival, and population growth of wood thrushes, 11–23
elk distribution and modeling in relation to roads, 672–684
hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646

principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Forest, old-growth: 6–10, 42–51, 88, 161, 335–345, 797–807
Forsythe National Wildlife Refuge: 1084–1091
Fortier, Gary M., Nancy Bard, Meg Jansen, and Keith Clay. Effects of tall fescue endophyte infection and population density on growth and reproduction in prairie voles, 122–128
Fox, gray: 49, 200
spatial use patterns, seasonal habitat selection, and interactions among adult gray foxes in Mississippi, 742–751
Fox, red: 49, 71–87, 194, 197, 347, 700, 820–831, 835
can foxes regulate rabbit populations?, 401–406
Fox, San Joaquin kit:
joint effects of density dependence and rainfall on abundance of San Joaquin kit fox, 388–400
Foxtail, alpine: 1086
Foxtail: 976
Fragmentation: 71, 92, 363, 637, 776–783
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
patterns of artificial nest depredation in a large floodplain forest, 576–583
predation risks for nesting birds in fragmented coast redwood forest, 42–51
Franzreb, Kathleen E., *see* Hanula, James L.
Fraser, James D., *see* Elias, Susan P.
Fraxinus pennsylvanica, see Ash, green
Fregata aquila, see Frigatebird, Ascension
Frigatebird, Ascension: 380
Frog, bull: 619–622, 913
Frog, Cascade:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Frog, cricket: 622
Frog, Cuban tree: 619
Frog, gray tree: 620–622
Frog, green tree: 622
Frog, green: 620–622
Frog, Pacific tree:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Frog, pine woods tree: 622
Frog, red-legged:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Frog, tailed:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Fulbright, Timothy E., *see* Stewart, Kelley M.
Fulica americana, see Coot, American
Fungus: 619

G

Gabler, Kate I., John W. Laundré, and Laura T. Heady. Predicting the suitability of habitat in southeast Idaho for pygmy rabbits, 759–764
Gaddis, Stanley E., *see* Shumake, Stephen A.
Gadwall: 262, 272–278, 573, 940–947
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Gaines, Karen F., Christine G. Lord, C. Shane Boring, I. Lehr Brisbin, Jr., Michael Gochfeld, and Joanna Burger. Raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
Galante, Monica Liliana, *see* Borgnia, Mariela
Gall, Sally A., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
Gallinago gallinago delicata, see Snipe, common
Gammonley, James H., *see* Laubhan, Murray K.
Gape: 962–966
Gardner, Ian A., *see* Sweitzer, Richard A.
Garrettson, Pamela R., Frank C. Rohwer, and E. Barry Moser. Effects of backpack and implanted radiotransmitters on captive blue-winged teal, 216–222
Gastrophryne carolinensis, see Toad, narrow-mouthed
Gastropoda: 224–228
Gates, Cyndi A., *see* Warner, Richard E.
Gaultheria shallon, see Salal
Gauthier, Gilles, *see* Menu, Stéphane
———, *see* Morez, Véronique
Gecarcinus lagostoma, see Crab, land
Geese, Aleutian Canada:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, cackling Canada:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, Canada: 231, 235, 327–330, 513, 544–551, 967, 988–993
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Geese, dusky Canada: 990
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, emperor:
effects of neck collars and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
Geese, giant Canada: 990
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Geese, greater snow: 983

effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
effects of neck bands on survival of greater snow geese, 544–552
Geese, greylag: 940–947
Geese, lesser Canada:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, lesser snow: 330, 550
vulnerability of lesser snow geese to hunting with electronic calling devices, 983–993
Geese, Ross's: 983–993
Geese, snow: 235
Geese, Taverner's Canada: 990
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, Vancouver Canada:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, western Canada:
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Geese, white-fronted: 545, 550, 988
Gene flow: 872
Genetic drift: 872
Geographic Information System: 44, 155–159, 210–211, 253–260, 278–286, 362–373, 422, 516, 664–670, 674–682, 685–697, 707–713, 725–731, 744–750, 766–774, 787, 811–813, 821, 896–901, 1026–1032, 1034
predicting the suitability of habitat in southeast Idaho for pygmy rabbits, 759–764
Geology: 203, 759–764
Geomys bursarius, see Gopher, pocket
Geophilomorpha: 60–70
George, Ronnie R., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
George, T. Luke, *see* Brand, L. Arriana
Georgia: 11–23, 114–121, 302–313, 901, 937
Geothlypis trichas, see Yellowthroat, common
***Geranium* spp.:** 354–361
Gerard, Patrick D., *see* Miller, Darren A.
Giesel, James T., *see* Delany, Michael F.
Ginnett, Tim F., and E. L. Butch Young. Stochastic recruitment in white-tailed deer along an environmental gradient, 713–720
Gipson, Philip S., Warren B. Ballard, Ronald M. Nowak, and L. David Mech. Accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
Giroux, Jean-François, *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
GIS, *see* Geographic Information System
Gitzen, Robert A., *see* Millspaugh, Joshua J.
Giuliano, William M., *see* Popotnik, Gary J.
Gizzard:
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
lead exposure in American black ducks after implementation on non-toxic shot, 947–953
Glacier National Park: 162
Glanz, William E., *see* Zimmerman, Guthrie S.
Glaucidium gnoma, see Owl, northern pygmy
Glaucomys sabrinus, see Squirrel, northern flying
***Gleditsia triacanthos*:** 354–361
Global Positioning System: 155–159, 422, 674–682, 759–764, 778, 787, 799, 813
Global warming: 330
Globemallow, scarlet: 778–779
***Glyceria multiflora*:** 354–361
Glycine max, see Soybean
Gnatcatcher, blue-gray: 365–371, 924–932
Goat, mountain: 492
Goat: 492
Gochfeld, Michael, *see* Gaines, Karen F.
God Squad: 7
Goldeneye, Barrow's: 56, 58
Goldeneye, common: 56, 58, 1053
Goldenrod: 280
Goldfinch, American: 924–932, 977–981
Goldsberry, James R., *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Goodloe, Robin B., Robert J. Warren, David A. Osborn, and Cynthia Hall. Population characteristics of feral horses on Cumberland Island, Georgia and their management implications, 114–121
Goodyera oblongifolia, see Plantain, rattlesnake
Gopher, pocket: 1009, 1012
Goshawk: 1056, 1062–1063
GPS, *see* Global Positioning System
Grackle, common: 581
Grackle, great-tailed: 287–294
Grama, blue: 778–779, 995, 1068
Grama, sideoats: 1004–1008
Granfors, Diane A., *see* Pietz, Pamela J.
Granjeno: 287–294, 734, 738
Grape, Oregon: 106
Grass: 162
Grass, alkali: 1086
Grass, American beach: 347
Grass, barnyard: 223–228
Grass, big bluestem: 977, 995, 1004–1008
Grass, blue: 280, 354–361
Grass, bluejoint reed: 280
Grass, buffalo: 778, 995, 1068
Grass, cheat: 759, 778–779
Grass, cotton: 1086
Grass, crested wheat: 1068
Grass, eel: 347
Grass, indian: 1004–1008
Grass, knot: 223–228
Grass, little bluestem: 995, 1004–1008
Grass, musk: 270–278
Grass, needleandthread: 778–779, 1068
Grass, orchard: 123, 354–361, 977
Grass, polar: 1086
Grass, quack: 123, 280
Grass, reed canary: 280, 577, 977

Grass, ricecut: 977
Grass, salt: 29, 809, 1087
Grass, smooth cord: 115
Grass, switch: 977, 1004–1008
Grass, tall fescue: 976
effects of tall fescue endophyte infection and population density on growth and reproduction in prairie voles, 122–128
Grass, western wheat: 778–779, 827, 995, 1004–1008, 1068
Grass, wool: 977
Grassland: 431–441, 691–693
identifying predators and fates of grassland passerine nests using miniature video cameras, 71–87
Grazing: 255, 673, 687, 1007, 1068
response birds to grazing of riparian zones, 976–982
Grease: 858–861
Greasewood, black: 779, 809
Great Smoky Mountains: 21, 535
Green, Andy J., *see* Mateo, Rafael
Greenwood, Raymond J., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
Grialou, Julie A., Stephen D. West, and R. Neal Wilkins. The effects of forest clearcut harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Grit:
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
toxicological significance of grit replacement times for juvenile mallards, 858–862
Grosbeak, rose-breasted: 924–932
Grouse, blue: 595
Grouse, ruffed: 2, 142, 930, 1029
Grouse, sharp-tailed: 595
Grouse, spruce: 858
Grouse, willow: 658
Guam: 969–975
Guitart, Raimon, *see* Mateo, Rafael
Gull: 347, 913
Gulo gulo, see Wolverine
Gum, black: 925, 934
Guthery, Fred S., Markus J. Peterson, and Ronnie R. George. Viability of northern bobwhite populations, 646–662
———, Nina M. King, Kenneth R. Nolte, William P. Kuvlesky, Jr., Stephen DeStefano, Sally A. Gall, and Nova J. Silvy. Comparative habitat ecology of Texas and masked bobwhites, 407–420
Gutreuter, Steven J., *see* Knutson, Melinda G.

H

Habitat Suitability Index: 519
Habitat: 513–520
characteristics of roost sites of adult wild turkey females, 1025–1032
comparative habitat ecology of Texas and masked bobwhites, 407–420
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower Rio Grande valley, 286–295
factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
habitat selection models for eastern wild turkeys in central Mississippi, 765–776
habitat use and reproductive success of western snowy plovers at new nesting areas created for California least terns, 24–33
habitat use by bats in eastern Maine, 1032–1040
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
large-scale habitat relationships of Neotropical migratory birds in Virginia, 362–373
local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
predicting the suitability of habitat in southeast Idaho for pygmy rabbits, 759–764
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
space use of killdeer at a Great Basin breeding area, 421–429
spatial use patterns, seasonal habitat selection, and interactions among adult gray foxes in Mississippi, 742–751
wintering waterbird use of two aquatic plant habitats in a southern reservoir, 269–278
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Hackberry: 293
Haemonchus contortus, see Abomasal nematodes
Haiaeetus leucocephalus, see Eagle, bald
Haig, Susan M., *see* Plissner, Jonathan H.
Halichoerus grypus, see Seal, grey
Hall, Cynthia, *see* Goodloe, Robin B.
Hamlin, Kenneth L., David F. Pac, Carolyn A. Sime, Richard M. DeSimone, and Gary L. Dusek. Evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
Hanley, Thomas A., *see* Hilderbrand, Grant V.
Hanula, James L., Kathleen E. Franzreb, and William D. Pepper. Longleaf pine characteristics associated with arthropods available for red-cockaded woodpeckers, 60–70
Hare, Arctic: 170, 403
Hare, snowshoe: 721–732
Harrier, northern: 71–87
Harvest, *see* Hunting
Haukos, David A., *see* Anderson, James T.
Havera, Stephen P., *see* Anderson, William L.
Hawk, Cooper's:
comment: comparative breeding ecology of Coo-

per's hauls in urban vs. exurban areas of southeastern Arizona, 599–600
Cooper's hawks in urban and exurban areas: a reply, 601–604
Hawk, red-tailed: 28
Hayes, Charles L., Esther S. Rubin, Mark C. Jorgensen, Randall A. Botta, and Walter M. Boyce. Mountain lion predation of bighorn sheep in the Peninsular Ranges, California, 954–959
Hayes, John P., *see* Waldien, David L.
Hayslette, Steven E., Thomas C. Tacha, and Gary L. Waggerman. Factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in Lower Rio Grande Valley, 286–295
Heady, Laura T., *see* Gabler, Kate I.
Helianthus annuus, see Sunflower
Heliotrope: 29
Heliotropium curvassavicum, see Heliotrope
Helmitheros vermivorus, see Warbler, worm-eating
Hemiptera: 60–70
Hemlock looper: 335
Hemlock, eastern: 88–89, 137–145
Hemlock, western: 43, 106, 160–167, 184, 342, 786, 791, 1042
Hepp, Gary R., *see* Benedict, R. Joseph, Jr.
Herbicide: 734–740
Hestbeck, Jay B., *see* Menu, Stéphane
Hibernacula: 785–796
Hibernation: effect of hibernation and reproductive status on body mass and condition of coastal brown bears, 178–183
Hickory, mockernut: 88
Hickory, shagbark: 90, 925
Hickory: 88–90, 210
Higgins, Kenneth F., *see* Naugle, David E.
Hilderbrand, Grant V., Charles C. Schwartz, Charles T. Robbins, and Thomas A. Hanley. Effect of hibernation and reproductive status on body mass and condition of coastal brown bears, 178–183
Hines, James E., *see* Flint, Paul L.
———, *see* Powell, Larkin A.
Hippuris vulgaris, see Marestail, common
Hirundo rustica, see Swallow, barn
Histrionicus histrionicus, see Duck, harlequin
Hobbs, N. Thompson, David C. Bowden, and Dan L. Baker. Effects of fertility control on populations of ungulates: general, stage-structured models, 473–491
Hobby:
hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646
Hodges, Kurt M., Michael J. Chamberlain, and Bruce D. Leopold. Effects of summer hunting on ranging behavior of adult raccoons in central Mississippi, 194–198
Hollis, Karmen M., *see* Van Deelen, Timothy R.
Home range: 68, 185, 203, 210, 531–543, 767, 896, 1025–1032
effects of summer hunting on ranging behavior of adult raccoons in central Mississippi, 194–198
elk and hunter space-use sharing in South Dakota, 994–1003
home range, activity patterns, and habitat relations of Reeve's muntjacs in Taiwan, 430–441
home range of desert mule deer: testing the body-size and habitat-productivity hypotheses, 146–153
space use of killdeer at a Great Basin breeding area, 421–429
spatial use patterns, seasonal habitat selection, and interactions among adult gray foxes in Mississippi, 742–751
Homoptera: 60–70
Hordeum vulgare, see Barley
Horse, feral: 483–491
population characteristics of feral horse on Cumberland Island, Georgia and their management implications, 114–121
HSI, *see* Habitat Suitability Index
Huang, Fan, Diane C. Cockrell, Thomas R. Stephenson, James H. Noyes, and R. Garth Sasser. A serum pregnancy test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
Hubbard, Michael W., Brent J. Danielson, and Richard A. Schmitz. Factors influencing the location of deer-vehicle accidents in Iowa, 707–713
Hubbs, Anne H., Tim Karels, and Rudy Boonstra. Indices of population size for burrowing mammals, 296–301
Hubert, Patrick, *see* Warner, Richard E.
Huckleberry, California: 43
Huckleberry: 106
Hughes, John P., Robert J. Robel, and Kenneth E. Kemp. Factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
Huisache: 287–294, 734
Hummingbird, ruby-throated: 365–371
Hunting: 1, 463–491, 513–520, 528, 541, 563, 663–673, 686–706, 845, 863–874, 903–911, 933–938, 967
condition bias of hunter-shot ring-necked ducks exposed to lead, 584–590
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
do wolves affect white-tailed buck harvest in northeastern Minnesota, 129–136
effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
effects of summer hunting on ranging behavior of adult raccoons in central Mississippi, 194–198
elk and hunter space-use sharing in South Dakota, 994–1003
optimal allocation of sampling effort for monitoring a harvested mule deer population, 1013–1024

survival of American black ducks radiomarked in Quebec, Nova Scotia, and Vermont, 238–252
survival of female elk in northern Arizona, 500–504
viability of northern bobwhite populations, 646–662
viability of northern bobwhite populations, 646–662
vulnerability of lesser snow geese to hunting with electronic calling devices, 983–993
Hurst, George A., *see* Miller, Darren A.
Hutchinson, Jeffery T., and Michael J. Lacki. Selection of day roosts by red bats in mixed mesophytic forests, 87–94
***Hydrocotyle bonariensis*:** 354–361
***Hydrocotyle ranunculoides*:** 354–361
Hyla cinerea, see Frog, green tree
Hyla femoralis, see Frog, pine wood tree
Hyla regilla, see Frog, Pacific tree
Hyla versicolor, see Frog, gray tree
Hylocichla mustelina, see Thrush, wood
Hymenoptera: 60–70
Hypothesis, body-size:
home range of desert mule deer: testing the body-size and habitat-productivity hypotheses, 146–153
Hypothesis, forage-maturation:
white-tailed deer use of clearings relative to forage availability, 733–741
Hypothesis, habitat-productivity:
home range of desert mule deer: testing the body-size and habitat-productivity hypotheses, 146–153
Hypothesis, null:
null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923

I

Ibis, white-faced:
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Icteria virens, see Chat, yellow-breasted
Idaho: 161, 190, 502, 528, 759–764
Illinois: 194, 209, 650–652, 659, 848–856, 901, 908, 1076–1083
Immunocontraception:
evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York, 463–473
Incisor: 441–449, 752–758
Indiana: 848–856, 901
Infrared thermal imaging: 296–301
Insecta: 224–228
Interagency Scientific Committee: 7
Interference competition:
resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
Interspecific relationship: 816, 942
resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
Intestinal coccidiosis: 324
Intraspecific relationship: 816, 945
Inuit: 168–178
Invertebrate: 224–228, 860
Iowa: 576–583, 646, 707–713, 848–856, 983–993
Ips thypographus, see Beetle, bark
Iron: 618
ISC, *see* Interagency Scientific Committee
Island: 580, 698–706
Isle Royale: 2, 517
Isopoda: 60–70
Isoptera: 60–70
Italy: 535, 637–646
Ivy, poison: 577
Ixodes spp., *see* Ticks
Ixoreus navigens, see Thrush, varied

J

Jackson, A., *see* Pain, Deborah J.
James, Adam R. C., and A. Kari Stuart-Smith. Distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
Jansen, Meg, *see* Fortier, Gary M.
Jarvis, Robert L., *see* Esler, Daniel
Jay, blue: 92, 1006
Jay, Steller's: 48
Johnson, Bruce K., John W. Kern, Michael J. Wisdom, Scott L. Findholt, and John G. Kie. Resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
Johnson, Bruce K., *see* Rowland, Mary M.
Johnson, Ken, *see* North, Malcolm
Johnson, Rex R., *see* Naugle, David E.
Jorgensen, Mark C., *see* Hayes, Charles L.
Juglans nigra, see Walnut, black
Juncus balticus, see Rush, baltic
***Juncus imbricatus*:** 354–361
Juniper, Rocky Mountain: 506
Juniper: 147, 500, 1014
Juniperous virginiana, see Cedar, red
Juniperus scopulorum, see Juniper, Rocky Mountain
Juniperus spp., *see* Juniper
Jurgens, Vance D., *see* Miller, Michael W.

K

Kansas: 1004–1008
Karels, Tim, *see* Hubbs, Anne H.
Keech, Mark A., R. Terry Bowyer, Jay M. Ver Hoef, Rodney D. Boertje, Bruce W. Dale, and Thomas R. Stephenson. Life-history consequences of maternal condition in Alaskan moose, 450–462
Kemp, Kenneth E., *see* Hughes, John P.
Kenai Moose Research Center: 494–499
Kenai Peninsula: 517
Kentucky: 87–94, 848–856, 901
Kern, John W., *see* Johnson, Bruce K.
Kestrel, American: 56, 644
Kie, John G., *see* Johnson, Bruce K.

———, *see* Rowland, Mary M.
Killdeer: 30, 778, 782
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
space use of killdeer at a Great Basin breeding area, 421–429
King, Joline R., and Leah I. Bendell-Young. Toxicological significance of grit replacement times for juvenile mallards, 858–862
King, Nina M., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
Kingfisher, belted: 977–981
Kirkman, Stephen P., *see* Pistorius, Pierre A.
Klaas, Erwin E., *see* Knutson, Melinda G.
Knutson, Melinda G., Steven J. Gutreuter, and Erwin E. Klaas. Patterns of artificial nest depredation in a large floodplain forest, 576–583
Kostelezkya virginica, see Mallow, seashore
Kraege, Don, *see* Pearce, John M.
Krapu, Gary L., Pamela J. Pietz, David A. Brandt, and Robert R. Cox. Factors limiting mallard brood survival in Prairie Pothole landscapes, 553–561
Krementz, David G., *see* Powell, Larkin A.
Kudu, greater: 716–717
Kullback-Leibler information:
null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923
Kuvlesky, William P., Jr., *see* Guthery, Fred S.

L

Lacki, Michael J., *see* Hutchinson, Jeffery T.
Lactation: 178–183, 527–528, 532, 717
Lagopus lagopus, see Grouse, willow
Lagopus mutus, see Ptarmigan, rock
Lagostomus maximus, see Vizcachas
Lambdina fiscellaria, see Hemlock looper
Land use: 637, 667 473
factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
factors influencing the location of deer-vehicle accidents in Iowa, 707–713
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
Lang, Jason D., *see* Powell, Larkin A.
Lanius ludovicianus, see Shrike, loggerhead
Larix laricina, see Tamarack
Lark, horned: 777–779, 782
Larus spp., *see* Gull
Lasionycteris noctivagans, see Bat, silver-haired
Lasiurus borealis, see Bat, red
Lasiurus cinereus, see Bat, hoary
Lasiurus seminolus, see Bat, Seminole
Laubhan, Murray K. and James H. Gammonley. Density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Laundré, John W., *see* Gabler, Kate I.
Lawrence, Richard K., *see* Relyea, Rick A.
Lead: 618
Leersia oryzoides, see Grass, ricecut
Lek:
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
***Lemna* spp.:** 354–361
Lens culinaris, see Lentils
Lentils: 566
Leopold, Bruce D., *see* Chamberlain, Michael J.
———, *see* Hodges, Kurt M.
———, *see* Miller, Darren A.
Lepidoptera: 60–70
Lepomis macrochirus, see Bluegill
Leptonychotes weddellii, see Seal, Weddell
Leptotila verreauxi, see Dove, white-tipped
Lepus americanus, see Hare, snowshoe
Lepus arcticus, see Hare, Arctic
Lichen: 137, 160–167
Lincoln, Frederick C.: 326
Linden: 1063
Linnaea borealis, see Twinflower
Linnell, John D. C., *see* Andersen, Reidar
Linum usitatissimum, see Flaxseed
Lion, mountain: 501–503, 528
mountain lion predation of bighorn sheep I the peninsular ranges, California, 954–959
Liriodendron tulipifera, see Poplar, tulip
Lithobiomorpha: 60–70
Lithocarpus densiflorus, see Oak, tan
Livestock: 122, 126, 500, 673, 687, 777–780, 896–901, 1007
Locust tree: 638
Logging: 521
***Lolium multiflorum*:** 354–361
Longcore, Jerry R., Daniel G. Mcauley, David A. Clugston, Christine M. Bunck, Jean-François Giroux, Clément Ouellet, Gerry R. Parker, Pierre Dupuis, Daniel B. Stotts, and James R. Goldsberry. Survival of American black ducks radiomarked in Quebec, Nova Scotia, and Vermont, 238–252
Longspur, chestnut-collared: 71–87
Longspur, McCown's: 777–779, 782
Lontra canadensis, see Otter
Loosestrife, purple: 325
Lophodytes cucullatus, see Merganser, hooded
Lord, Christine G., *see* Gaines, Karen F.
Lotebush: 734, 738
Louisiana: 217–222, 323, 584–588, 765, 848–856, 895–902, 933–938, 960, 983–993
Lungworm:
drug treatment for lungworm in bighorn sheep: reevaluation of a 20-year-old management prescription, 505–512
Lycopersicon esculentum, see Tomato
Lynx canadensis, see Lynx

Lynx rufus, see Bobcat
Lynx: 451–460
Lythrum salicaria, see Loosestrife, purple

M

Magpie, black-billed: 632
Mahonia trifoliata, see Agarito
Maine: 137–145, 248, 370, 836, 1032–1040
Mallard: 217, 222, 247–248, 272–278, 324–330, 584–588, 821, 845, 875–876, 882, 948, 952, 977–981
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
mallard and black duck breeding parameters in New Brunswick: a test of the reproductive rate hypothesis, 832–838
modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
toxicological significance of grit replacement times for juvenile mallards, 858–862
Mallow, seashore: 1087
Mammals, burrowing:
indices of population size for burrowing mammals, 296–301
Manakin, long-tailed: 632
Mange, sarcoptic: 827
Manitoba: 786, 983
Mankin, Philip C., *see* Warner, Richard E.
Mannan, R. William, *see* Boal, Clint W.
Mantodea: 60–70
Manzanita, greenleaf: 798
Manzanita, whiteleaf: 798
Maple: 210, 279
Maple, big-leaf: 43, 106
Maple, red: 90, 138, 925
Maple, silver: 577
Maple, striped: 138
Maple, sugar: 90, 925
Maple, vine: 106
Marestail, common: 809
Marigold, fetid: 778
Marker, nasal: 554
Mark-recapture: 430–441
effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
effects of neck bands on survival of greater snow geese, 544–552
estimating population size of grizzly bears using hair capture, DNA profiling, and mark-recapture analysis, 183–193
estimating sizes of wild pig populations in the north and central coast regions of California, 531–543
evaluation of age- and sex-dependent rates of tag loss in southern elephant seals, 373–380
simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiotelemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
Marmota monax, see Woodchuck
Marsupials: 142
Marten, American: 49, 336, 1063
Marten, pine: 1057, 1063
Martes americana, see Marten, American
Martes martes, see Marten, pine
Martes pennanti, see Fisher
Maryland: 118, 327
Mast: 772
Mateo, Rafael, Raimon Guitart, and Andy J. Green. Determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
Mcauley, Daniel G., *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
McCloskey, Jon T., Jonathan E. Thompson. Aging and sexing common snipe using dicriminant analysis, 960–969
McComb, William C., *see* Butts, Sally R.
McCracken, Kevin G., Alan D. Afton, and Michael S. Peters. Condition bias of hunter-shot ring-necked ducks exposed to lead, 584–590
McCullough, Dale R., Kurtis C. J. Pei, and Ying Wang. Home range, activity patterns, and habitat relations of Reeve's muntjacs in Taiwan, 430–441
MCP, *see* Minimum convex polygon
Meadowlark, western: 71–87, 778–779, 782
Mech, L. David, and Michael E. Nelson. Do wolves affect white-tailed buck harvest in northeastern Minnesota?, 129–136
Mech, L. David, *see* Gipson, Philip S.
Mecoptera: 60–70
Medicago sativa, see Alfalfa
Melanerpes carolinus, see Woodpecker, red-bellied
Melanerpes formicivorus, see Woodpecker, acorn
Meleagris gallopavo merriami, see Turkey, Merriam's wild
Meleagris gallopavo silvestris, see Turkey, eastern wild
Melilotus spp., *see* Clover, sweet
Melospiza georgiana, see Sparrow, swamp
Melospiza melodia, see Magpie, black-billed
Melospiza melodia, see Sparrow, song
Menu, Stéphane, Jay B. Hestbeck, Gilles Gauthier, and Austin Reed. Effects of neck bands on survival of greater snow geese, 544–552
Mephitis mephitis, see Skunk, striped
Merganser, hooded: 272–278
Mesquite: 287–294, 408, 734
Messier, François, *see* Ferguson, Michael A. D.
———, *see* Patterson, Brent R.
Metapopulations:
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
Mexico: 27, 324, 327, 407–420
Michigan: 129, 517, 710–711, 848–856
Micropterus spp., *see* Bass

Microtus longicaudus, see Vole, long-tailed
Microtus ochrogaster, see Vole, prairie
Microtus oregoni, see Vole, creeping
Microtus pennsylvanicus, see Vole, field
Migrants, Neotropical:
large-scale habitat relationships of Neotropical migratory birds in Virginia, 362–373
patterns of artificial nest depredation in a large floodplain forest, 576–583
Migratory Bird Conservation Act: 325
Migratory Bird Treaty Act: 323, 329
Milfoil, Eurasian water: 269–278
Milfoil: 809
Miller, Darren A., Bruce D. Leopold, George A. Hurst, and Patrick D. Gerard. Habitat selection models for eastern wild turkeys in central Mississippi, 765–776
Miller, Mark W. and Daniel B. Warnell. Modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
Miller, Michael W., John E. Vayhinger, David C. Bowden, Scott P. Roush, Thomas E. Verry, Andrea N. Torres, and Vance D. Jurgens. Drug treatment for lungworm in bighorn sheep: reevaluation of a 20-year-old management prescription, 505–512
Millsap, Brian A., and Cindy Bear. Density and reproduction of burrowing owls along an urban development gradient, 33–41
Millspaugh, Joshua J., Gary C. Brundige, Robert A. Gitzen, and Kenneth J. Raedeke. Elk and hunter space-use sharing in South Dakota, 994–1003
Minimum convex polygon: 432–441
Mining: 521, 858–862
Mink: 247, 557, 581
Minnesota: 129–136, 248, 554–561, 576–583, 753, 765, 820–831, 848–856, 908
Mirounga leonina, see Seal, southern elephant
Miscanthus sinensis, see Miscanthus
Miscanthus: 431
Mississippi: 194–198, 742–751, 765–776, 901, 903–911, 1025–1032
Mississippi River: 576–583
Missouri: 209–216, 222, 283, 652, 852, 901
Mniotilta varia, see Warbler, black-and-white
Model, sustained-yield: 463–473
Modeling: 302–313, 362–373, 388–400, 417–420, 473–491, 646–660, 686–697, 759–764, 895–902
elk distribution and modeling in relation to roads, 672–684
habitat selection models for eastern wild turkeys in central Mississippi, 765–776
modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
null hypothesis testing: problems, prevalence, and an alternative, 912–923
optimal allocation of sampling effort for monitoring a harvested mule deer population, 1013–1024
Mole, coast:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Mole, shrew:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Molothrus ater, see Cowbird, brown-headed
Molt:
annual survival and site fidelity of Steller's eiders molting along the Alaska Peninsula, 261–268
food selection and feather molt by nonbreeding American green-winged teal in Texas playas, 222–230
Montana: 190, 341, 441–449, 561–575, 716, 776–783
Montevecchi, William A., *see* Setterington, Michael A.
Moose, Alaskan:
life-history consequences of maternal condition in Alaskan moose, 450–462
Moose: 5, 131, 442
a serum test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
the effect of human settlement on the density of moose in northern Alberta, 513–520
Morez, Véronique, Gilles Gauthier, and Austin Reed. Effect of body condition on vulnerability of greater snow geese to hunting and capture, 875–886
Morse, Julie A., *see* Schmutz, Joel A.
Mortality: 154–159
Moser, E. Barry, *see* Garrettson, Pamela R.
Moss: 164
Mountain misery: 798
Mouse:
elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
Mouse, deer: 777, 780, 1073
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Mouse, jumping: 71–87
Mouse, northern grasshopper: 781, 1073
Mouse, white-footed: 122
Mowat, Garth, and Curtis Strobeck. Estimating population size of grizzly bears using hair capture, DNA profiling, and mark-recapture analysis, 183–193
Mulcahy, Daniel M., *see* Esler, Daniel
Mulleripicus pulverulentus, see Woodpecker, Asian great slaty
Multiple-Use Sustained-Yield Act: 3
Muntiacus reevesi micrurus, see Muntjac, Reeve's
Muntjac, Reeve's:
home range, activity patterns, and habitat relations of Reeve's muntjacs in Taiwan, 430–441
Munton, Tom, *see* North, Malcolm
Murrelet, marbled: 43
Mus musculus, see Mouse

Mushroom: 164
Muskox: 170, 459, 492
Mustard seed: 566
Mustela erminea, see Ermine
Mustela frenata, see Weasel, long-tailed
Mustela nigripes, see Ferret, black-footed
Mustela spp., *see* Weasel
Mustela vison, see Mink
Myiarchus crinitus, see Flycatcher, great-crested
Myotis evotis, see Myotis, long-eared
Myotis leibii, see Myotis, eastern small-footed
Myotis lucifugus, see Bat, little brown
Myotis volans, see Myotis, long-legged
Myotis, eastern small-footed: 1035–1040
Myotis, long-eared:
day-roosts of female long-eared myotis in western Oregon, 785–796
Myotis, long-legged: 793
Myrica cerifera, see Myrtle, wax
Myriophyllum aquaticum: 354–361
Myriophyllum sibiricum, see Milfoil
Myriophyllum spicatum, see Milfoil, Eurasian water
Myrtle, wax: 115

N

Naiad, southern: 273
Najas guadalupensis, see Naiad, southern
National Environmental Policy Act: 4, 8
National Environmental Research Park: 200
National Forest Management Act: 2, 4, 7
National Wetlands Inventory: 254, 555, 1033
Naugle, David E., Kenneth F. Higgins, Michael E. Estey, Rex R. Johnson, and Sarah M. Nusser. Local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
NAWMP, *see* North American Waterfowl Management Plan
Nebraska: 39, 1067, 1072
Nelson, Michael E., *see* Mech, L. David
Nemacaulis denudata, see Wooly-heads, coast
Neotoma cinerea, see Rat, bushy-tailed wood
Neotoma fuscipes, see Rat, dusky-footed wood
Neotyphodium coenophialum:
effects of tall fescue endophyte infection and population density on growth and reproduction in prairie voles, 122–128
NEPA, *see* National Environmental Policy Act
Nest, artificial: 42–51, 72 732
nest predation on black-tailed prairie dog colonies, 776–784
patterns of artificial nest depredation in a large floodplain forest, 576–583
Nest: 420–428
association of weather and nest-site structure with reproductive success in California spotted owls, 797–807
black woodpecker nest sites: characteristics, selection, and reproductive success, 1053–1066
factors influencing mourning dove nest success in CRP fields, 1004–1008
hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646
identifying predators and fates of grassland passerine nests using miniature video cameras, 71–87
Net, mist: 1033
Netta rufina, see Pochard, red-crested
Nettle: 577
Neuroptera: 60–70
Neurotoxins: 618
Neurotruchus gibbsii, see Mole, shrew
Nevada: 119
New Jersey: 546–552
New Mexico: 39, 106, 652, 658
New York: 106, 463–473, 546–552, 836
New Zealand: 541
Newt, rough-skinned:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Newton, Wesley E., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
NFMA, *see* National Forest Management Act
Nichols, James D., *see* Flint, Paul L.
———, *see* Powell, Larkin A.
Nichols, Ted C., *see* Caccamise, Donald F.
Niemuth, Neal D. Land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
Nitrogen:
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Nolte, Kenneth R., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
North American Breeding Bird Survey: 12, 960, 1067
North American Waterfowl Management Plan: 329
North Carolina: 118–119, 323, 546–552, 895, 901
North Dakota: 39, 71–87, 283, 330, 554–575, 820–831
North Sauty Creek Waterfowl Refuge: 270–278
North, Malcolm, George Steger, Renee Denton, Gary Eberlein, Tom Munton, and Ken Johnson. Association of weather and nest-site structure with reproductive success in California spotted owls, 797–807
Northwest Forest Plan: 95
Norway: 698–706
Nova Scotia: 238–252, 721–732
Nowak, Ronald M., *see* Gipson, Philip S.
Noyes, James H., *see* Huang, Fan
Nusser, Sarah M., *see* Naugle, David E.
Nuthatch, red-breasted: 56
Nuthatch, white-breasted: 365–371, 924–932
NWI, *see* National Wetlands Inventory

Nyssa sylvatica, see Gum, black

O

Oak: 210, 279
Oak, black: 88, 805, 798–802
Oak, blue: 532, 798–806
Oak, bur: 995
Oak, canyon live: 798–806
Oak, chestnut: 88, 90, 925
Oak, interior live: 532, 798–806
Oak, Jerusalem: 29
Oak, live: 408, 734
Oak, northern red: 88, 90, 925, 1033
Oak, overcup: 934
Oak, poison: 798–806
Oak, scarlet: 88
Oak, tan: 43
Oak, valley: 532, 798–806
Oak, white: 88–89, 90, 925
Oats: 566
Occam's razor: 920
Odocoileus hemionus columbianus, see Deer, black-tailed mule
Odocoileus hemionus, see Deer, mule
Odocoileus virginianus, see Deer, white-tailed
***Oenothera biennis*:** 123
Ohio: 848–856, 901
Oil: 832–838, 858–861
Oklahoma: 652
Olsen, Richard E., and Alan D. Afton. Vulnerability of lesser snow geese to hunting with electronic calling devices, 983–993
Ontario: 326, 753, 785
Onychomys leucogaster, see Mouse, northern grasshopper
Opiliones: 60–70
Oplopanax horridum, see Devil's club
Oporornis formosus, see Warbler, Kentucky
Opossum: 49, 1006
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
Opuntia polyacantha, see Cactus, pricklypear
Oreamnos americanus, see Goat, mountain
Oregon Cascades: 95–104
Oregon Forest Practices Act: 95
Oregon: 57, 95–104, 502, 672–697, 785–796, 804, 866
Oreortyx pictus, see Quail, mountain
Organochlorine: 860
Organophosphate: 618
Oring, Lewis W., *see* Plissner, Jonathan H.
Orthoptera: 60–70
Oryctolagus cuniculus, see Rabbit, European
Osborn, David A., *see* Goodloe, Robin B.
Osteopilus septentrionalis, see Frog, Cuban tree
Otten, Mark R. M., *see* Dennis, Brian
Otter: 835
Otus asio, see Owl, eastern screech
Ouellet, Clément, *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Ovenbird: 365–371, 924–932
Ovibos moschatus, see Muskox
Ovis aries, see Sheep
Ovis canadensis canadensis, see Sheep, bighorn
Ovis dalli, see Sheep, Dall's
Owl, boreal: 56
Owl, burrowing:
correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
Owl, California spotted:
association of weather and nest-site structure with reproductive success in California spotted owls, 797–807
Owl, eastern screech: 39
Owl, Florida burrowing:
density and reproduction of burrowing owls along an urban development gradient, 33–41
Owl, great-horned: 28, 30, 247
Owl, long-eared: 644
Owl, northern pygmy: 56
Owl, northern saw-whet: 56–57
Owl, northern spotted: 4, 6–8, 95, 595, 797
Owl, tawny: 644
Owl, Tengmalm's: 1053
Oxalis oregana, see Sorrel, wood
Oxyura jamaicensis, see Duck, ruddy
Ozarks: 21

P

Pac, David F., *see* Hamlin, Kenneth L.
Pace, Richard M., III. Winter survival rates of American woodcock in south central Louisiana, 933–938
Pachistima myrsinites, see Boxwood, myrtle
Pain, Deborah J., M. de L. Brooke, J. K. Finnie, and A. Jackson. Effects of brodifacoum on the land crab of Ascension Island, 380–387
Pampas:
diet of the coypu (nutria, *Myocastor coypus*) in agro-systems of Argentina Pampas, 354–361
Panicum virgatum, see Grass, switch
Parasitism, brood: 42
Parker, Gerry R., *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Parkinsonia aculeata, see Retama
Parthenocissus quinquefolia, see Creeper, Virginia
Paspalum paspalodes, see Grass, knot
***Paspalum* spp.:** 354–361
Passerculus sandwichensis, see Sparrow, savannah
Passerina cyanea, see Bunting, indigo
Pasteurellosis: 511
Patch size:
relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
Patterson, Brent R., and François Messier. Factors influencing killing rates of white-tailed deer by coyotes in eastern Canada, 721–732

Patuxent Wildlife Research Center: 327
Pearce, John M., Barbara J. Pierson, Sandra L. Talbot, Dirk V. Derksen, Don Kraege, and Kim T. Scribner. A genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Peas, green: 566
Pecan, bitter: 934
Peewee, eastern wood: 365–371, 924–932
Pei, Kurtis C. J., *see* McCullough, Dale R.
Pellet count: 722
Penhollow, Mark E., and Dean F. Stauffer. Large-scale habitat relationships of Neotropical migratory birds in Virginia, 362–373
Pennsylvania: 710, 901, 924–932
Pepper, William D., *see* Hanula, James L.
Peromyscus leucopus, see Mouse, white-footed
Peromyscus maniculatus, see Mouse, deer
Persimmon, Texas: 734
Peters, Michael S., *see* McCracken, Kevin G.
Petersen, Margaret R., *see* Flint, Paul L.
Peterson, Markus J., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
Petrie, Mark J., Ronald D. Drobney, and Dan T. Sears. Mallard and black duck breeding parameters in New Brunswick: a test of the reproductive rate hypothesis, 832–838
Phalaris arundinacea, see Grass, reed canary
Phalarope tricolor, see Phalarope, Wilson's
Phalarope, Wilson's:
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Phasianus colchicus, see Pheasant, ring-necked
Phasmida: 60–70
Pheasant, ring-necked:
disturbance and the survival of female ring-necked pheasants in Illinois, 663–672
Phenolics: 138–143, 163
Pheucticus ludovicianus, see Grosbeak, rose-breasted
Phillips, Gregory E., and A. William Alldredge. Reproductive success of elk following disturbance by humans during calving season, 521–530
Philopatry: 704
Phleum pratense, see Timothy
Phoebe, eastern: 977–981
Phosphorus, white: 860
Photolyase: 617
Phragmites communis, see Reed, common
Picea abies, see Spruce, Norway
Picea engelmannii, see Spruce, Engelmann
Picea glauca, see Spruce, white
Picea mariana, see Spruce, black
Picea sitchensis, see Spruce, Sitka
Picoides arcticus, see Woodpecker, black-backed
Picoides borealis, see Woodpecker, red-cockaded
Picoides pubescens, see Woodpecker, downy
Picoides tridactylus, see Woodpecker, three-toed
Picoides villosus, see Woodpecker, hairy
Piedmont National Wildlife Refuge: 11–23, 302–313
Pierce, D. John, *see* Rominger, Eric M.
Pierson, Barbara J., *see* Pearce, John M.
Pietz, Pamela J., and Diane A. Granfors. Identifying predators and fates of grassland passerine nests using miniature video cameras, 71–87
Pietz, Pamela J., *see* Krapu, Gary L.
Pig, wild: 147, 200, 203–205, 619
estimating sizes of wild pig populations in the north and central coast regions of California, 531–543
Pigeon, wood: 644
***Pilea trinervia*:** 436
Pine, bristlecone: 506
Pine, jack: 131, 155
Pine, Jeffrey: 798
Pine, loblolly: 11–12, 195, 370, 714, 743, 766, 1026
Pine, lodgepole: 52–53, 185, 691–693
Pine, longleaf:
longleaf pine characteristics associated with arthropods available for red-cockaded woodpeckers, 60–70
Pine, pinyon: 147, 500, 506
Pine, pitch: 88
Pine, ponderosa: 506, 673, 691–693, 785, 798–806, 995
Pine, red: 131
Pine, scotch: 1053–1066
Pine, shortleaf: 88, 370, 714, 742
Pine, slash: 34
Pine, sugar: 798–802
Pine, western white: 164
Pine, white: 131, 279
Pintail, northern: 222, 272–278, 325, 573, 592, 827, 860, 872, 876, 940–947
Pinus aristata, see Pine, bristlecone
Pinus banksiana, see Pine, jack
Pinus cembroides, see Pine, pinyon
Pinus contorta, see Pine, lodgepole
Pinus echinata, see Pine, shortleaf
Pinus edulis, see Pine, pinyon
Pinus eliottii, see Pine, slash
Pinus jeffreyi, see Pine, Jeffrey
Pinus lambertiana, see Pine, sugar
Pinus monticola, see Pine, western white
Pinus palustris, see Pine, longleaf
Pinus ponderosa, see Pine, ponderosa
Pinus resinosa, see Pine, red
Pinus rigida, see Pine, pitch
***Pinus sabiniana*:** 532, 802
Pinus strobus, see Pine, white
Pinus sylvestris, see Pine, scotch
Pinus taeda, see Pine, loblolly
Pipeline:
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, see Towhee, eastern
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, see Towhee, rufous-sided
Pipit, Sprague's: 71–87
Piranga olivacea, see Tanager, scarlet
Pistorius, Pierre A., Marthàn N. Bester, Stephen P. Kirkman, and Peter L. Boveng. Evaluation of

age- and sex-dependent rates of tag loss in southern elephant seals, 373–380
Pisum sativum, see Peas, green
Pithecellobium ebano, see Ebony, Texas
Pittman-Robertson: 324–330
Pituophis melanoleucus, see Snake, bull
Plague, sylvatic: 777, 782, 1067
***Plantago lanceolata*:** 123
Plantago patagonica, see Plantain, woolly
Plantain, rattlesnake: 164
Plantain, woolly: 778–779
Platanus occidentalis, see Sycamore, American
Playas:
food selection and feather molt by nonbreeding American green-winged teal in Texas playas, 222–230
Plecoptera: 60–70
Plegadis chihi, see Ibis, white-faced
Plethodon dunni, see Salamander, Dunn's
Plethodon vehiculum, see Salamander, western red-backed
Plissner, Jonathan H., Lewis W. Oring, and Susan M. Haig. Space use of killdeer at a Great Basin area, 421–429
Plover, mountain: 777, 782–783
Plover, piping:
piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
Plover, western snowy:
habitat use and reproductive success of western snowy plovers at new nesting areas created for California least terns, 24–33
Pluchea pupuascens, see Fleabane, salt marsh
Plumage color: 966
a genetic evaluation of morphology used to identify harvested Canada geese, 863–874
Plumb, Glenne E., *see* Baker, Bruce W.
Pneumonia: 505–512
***Poa compressa*:** 123
***Poa pratensis*:** 123
Poa spp., *see* Grass, blue
***Poa vaginatum*:** 354–361
Poaceae spp., *see* Grass
Pochard, common: 940–947
Pochard, red-crested: 940–947
Poecile atricapilsis, see Chickadee, black-capped
Poecile carolinensis, see Chickadee, Carolina
Point Reyes Bird Observatory: 27, 29
Poisoning, alkali: 324
Poisoning, lead: 323–335, 584–590
determinants of lead shot, rice, and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 940–947
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
lead exposure in American black ducks after implementation on non-toxic shot, 947–953
Poisoning, secondary: 381, 848, 947
Polioptila caerulea, see Gnatcatcher, blue-gray
Pollutants, environmental: 858–862
raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847
Polygonum amphibium, see Smartweed, water
Polygonum lapathifolium, see Willow, pink
Polygonum pensylvanicum, see Smartweed, pink
Polymodal stimuli:
elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
***Polypogon semiverticillatus*:** 354–361
Polystichum munitum, see Fern, sword
Polysticta stelleri, see Eider, Steller's
Pondweed, horned: 809
Pondweed, sago: 270–278, 325
Pooecetes gramineus, see Sparrow, vesper
Pools, ephemeral: 346–354
Poplar, balsam: 53
Poplar, tulip: 12, 88, 90
Popotnik, Gary J., and William M. Giuliano. Response birds to grazing of riparian zones, 976–982
Population indices:
estimating sizes of wild pig populations in the north and central coast regions of California, 531–543
indices of population size for burrowing mammals, 296–301
Population Viability Analysis: 388–400
Populus balsamifera, see Poplar, balsam
Populus tremuloides, see Aspen, trembling
Porcine zona pellucida: 463–473
Porphyrio porphyrio, see Swamphen, purple
Porter, William F., *see* Rudolph, Brent A.
Potamogeton pectinatus, see Pondweed, sago
***Potamogeton* spp.:** 354–361
Potassium: 137–145
Potato, delta: 325
Potato: 566
Powell, Abby N., and Christine L. Collier. Habitat use and reproductive success of western snowy plovers at new nesting areas created for California least terns, 24–33
Powell, Larkin A., Jason D. Lang, Michael J. Conroy, and David G. Krementz. Effects of forest management on density, survival, and population growth of wood thrushes, 11–23
———, Michael J. Conroy, James E. Hines, James D. Nichols, and David G. Krementz. Simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiotelemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
Prairie dog, black-tailed:
correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
nest predation on black-tailed prairie dog colonies, 776–784
Prairie dog, white-tailed: 39, 1068

nest predation on black-tailed prairie dog colonies, 776–784
Prairie Pothole Region: 820–831
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
Prairie: 34, 253–259
Prairie-chicken, greater:
land use and vegetation associated with greater prairie-chicken leks in an agricultural landscape, 278–286
Predation: 28–33, 933–938
can foxes regulate rabbit populations?, 401–406
correlations between burrowing owl and black-tailed prairie dog declines: a 7-year analysis, 1067–1075
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower Rio Grande valley, 286–295
factors influencing killing rates of white-tailed deer by coyotes in eastern Canada, 721–732
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
identifying predators and fates of grassland passerine nests using miniature video cameras, 71–87
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216 528
mountain lion predation of bighorn sheep I the peninsular ranges, California, 954–959
nest predation on black-tailed prairie dog colonies, 776–784
patterns of artificial nest depredation in a large floodplain forest, 576–583
predation risks for nesting birds in fragmented coast redwood forest, 42–51
relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
Pregnancy-specific protein B: 452–460
a serum test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
Prescribed burning: 12, 341, 766–775, 1006, 1029, 1041, 1064
Pricklyash, lime: 734
Primrose, beach: 29
Principle of parsimony: 920
Procyon lotor, see Raccoon
Prosopis glandulosa, see Mesquite
Protein, crude: 733–741
Protostrongylus spp., *see* Lungworm
Prunus emarginata, see Cherry, bitter
Prunus serotina, see Cherry, black
Pseudotsuga menziesii, see Fir, Douglas
Psocoptera: 60–70
PSPB, *see* Pregnancy-specific protein B
Ptarmigan, rock: 595
Puccinellia phryganodes, see Grass, alkali
Puma concolor, see Lion, mountain
PVA, *see* Population Viability Analysis
PZP, *see* Porcine zona pellucida

Q

Quail, California: 646–660
Quail, Japanese: 45, 779
Quail, mountain: 646–660
Quail, scaled: 646–660
Quebec: 130, 238–252, 836, 875–886, 1084–1091
***Quercus agrifolia*:** 532
Quercus alba, see Oak, white
Quercus chrysolepis, see Oak, canyon live
Quercus coccinea, see Oak, scarlet
Quercus douglasii, see Oak, blue
Quercus kelloggii, see Oak, black
Quercus lobata, see Oak, valley
Quercus lyrata, see Oak, overcup
Quercus macrocarpa, see Oak, bur
Quercus prinus, see Oak, chestnut
***Quercus robur*:** 638
Quercus rubra, see Oak, northern red
Quercus spp., *see* Oak
Quercus velutina, see Oak, black
Quercus virginiana, see Oak, live
Quercus wislizeni, see Oak, interior live
Quiscalus mexicanus, see Grackle, great-tailed
Quiscalus quiscalus, see Grackle, common

R

Rabbit, cottontail: 122
Rabbit, European:
can foxes regulate rabbit populations?, 401–406
Rabbitbrush: 809
Raccoon: 48, 79, 247, 619, 1005–1006
effects of summer hunting on ranging behavior of adult raccoons in central Mississippi, 194–198
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
Radiocesium:
raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
Radioimmunoassay:
a serum test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
Radionuclide contamination:
raccoons as potential vectors of radionuclide contamination to human food chains from a nuclear industrial site, 199–208
Radiotelemetry: 9, 11–23, 53–59, 87–94, 131–135,

147–159, 168–178, 190, 194–198, 420–428, 451–460, 463–473, 500–504, 521–530, 664–684, 686–706, 722–731, 742–751, 765–775, 787, 832–838, 839–847, 898, 933–938, 954–959, 995–1003, 1013–1024, 1053–1066
effects of backpack and implanted radiotransmitters on captive blue-winged teal, 216–222
effects of neck collars and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
home range, activity patterns, and habitat relations of Reeve's muntjacs in Taiwan, 430–441
simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiotelemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
survival of American black ducks radiomarked in Quebec, Nova Scotia, and Vermont, 238–252
testing assumptions for unbiased estimation of survival of radiomarked harlequin ducks, 591–598
Radiotransmitter, backpack: 554–561, 766, 1026–1032, 1053–1066
effects of backpack and implanted radiotransmitters on captive blue-winged teal, 216–222
testing assumptions for unbiased estimation of survival of radiomarked harlequin ducks, 591–598
Radiotransmitter, collar: 500–504
effects of neck collars and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
Radiotransmitter, implanted: 833, 840
effects of backpack and implanted radiotransmitters on captive blue-winged teal, 216–222
testing assumptions for unbiased estimation of survival of radiomarked harlequin ducks, 591–598
Raedeke, Kenneth J., *see* Millspaugh, Joshua J.
Rail, light-footed clapper: 634
Rain: 553–561
joint effects of density dependence and rainfall on abundance of San Joaquin kit fox, 388–400
stochastic recruitment in white-tailed deer along an environmental gradient, 713–720
Rallus longirostris yumanensis, see Rail, light-footed clapper
Rana aurora, see Frog, red-legged
***Rana capito*:** 619
Rana cascadae, see Frog, Cascade
Rana catesbeiana, see Frog, bull
Rana clamitrans, see Frog, green
Rangifer tarandus, see Caribou, woodland
Rat, bushy-tailed wood: 56
Rat, dusky-footed wood: 49
Rat, kangaroo: 396
Rat, Norway:
repellents to reduce cable gnawing by wild Norway rats, 1009–1013
Rat: 381
Rattus norvegicus, see Rat, Norway
Rattus rattus, see Rat
Rave, David P., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
Raven, common: 28, 49
Recreation:
reproductive success of elk following disturbance by humans during calving season, 521–530
Recruitment:
stochastic recruitment in white-tailed deer along an environmental gradient, 713–720
Recurvirostra americana, see Avocet, American
Red deer, *see* Elk
Redhead: 584–588, 827
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Redstart, American: 577, 924–932
Redwood National Park: 43–51
Redwood: 532
predation risks for nesting birds in fragmented coast redwood forest, 42–51
Reed, Austin, *see* Menu, Stéphane
———, *see* Morez, Véronique
Reed, common: 1087
Reed, Lisa M., *see* Caccamise, Donald F.
Reindeer, *see* Caribou, woodland
Relyea, Rick A., Richard K. Lawrence, and Stephen Demarais. Home range of desert mule deer: testing the body-size and habitat-productivity hypothesis, 146–153
Repellents:
repellents to reduce cable gnawing by wild Norway rats, 1009–1013
Reproduction: 114–121
a serum test with a specific radioimmunoassay for moose and elk pregnancy-specific protein B, 492–499
association of weather and nest-site structure with reproductive success in California spotted owls, 797–807
black woodpecker nest sites: characteristics, selection, and reproductive success, 1053–1066
comment: comparative breeding ecology of Cooper's hawks in urban vs. exurban areas of southeastern Arizona, 599–600
Cooper's hawks in urban and exurban areas: a reply, 601–604
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
density and reproduction of burrowing owls along an urban development gradient, 33–41
effect of hibernation and reproductive status on body mass and condition of coastal brown bears, 178–183
effects of fertility control on populations of ungulates: general, stage-structured models, 473–491
effects of neck collars and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
effects of tall fescue endophyte infection and pop-

ulation density on growth and reproduction in prairie voles, 122–128
factors affecting white-winged, white-tipped, and mourning dove reproduction in lower Rio Grande valley, 286–295
habitat use and reproductive success of western snowy plovers at new nesting areas created for California least terns, 24–33
irruptive potential in roe deer: density-dependent effects on body mass and fertility, 698–706
life-history consequences of maternal condition in Alaskan moose, 450–462
mallard and black duck breeding parameters in New Brunswick: a test of the reproductive rate hypothesis, 832–838
piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
reproductive success of elk following disturbance by humans during calving season, 521–530
Resource Selection Function: 815
resource selection and spatial separation of mule deer and elk during spring, 685–697
Retama: 287–294
Rhinoceros, white: 717
Rhododendron macrophyllum, see Rhododendron
Rhododendron: 43, 88
Rhyacotriton kezeri, see Salamander, Columbia torrent
Ribes viscosissimum, see Currant, sticky
Rice:
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
Ringtail: 49
Riparian: 213–214, 354–361
response birds to grazing of riparian zones, 976–982
Roads:
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
elk and hunter space-use sharing in South Dakota, 994–1003
elk distribution and modeling in relation to roads, 672–684
factors influencing the location of deer-vehicle accidents in Iowa, 707–713
habitat use by bats in eastern Maine, 1032–1040
the effect of human settlement on the density of moose in northern Alberta, 513–520
Robbins, Charles T., *see* Hilderbrand, Grant V.
———, *see* Rominger, Eric M.
Robel, Robert J., *see* Hughes, John P.
Robin, American: 49, 977–981
Robinia pseùdoacàcia, see Locust tree
Rodenticide:
effects of brodifacoum on the land crab of Ascension island, 380–387
Rodewald, Amanda D., and Richard H. Yahner. Bird communities associated with harvested hardwood stands containing residual trees, 924–932
Rohwer, Frank C., *see* Garrettson, Pamela R.
Rolstad, Erlend, *see* Rolstad, Jørund
Rolstad, Jørund, Erlend Rolstad, and Øyvind Sæteren. Black woodpecker nest sites: characteristics, selection, and reproductive success, 1053–1066
Rominger, Eric M., Charles T. Robbins, Marc A. Evans, and D. John Pierce. Autumn foraging dynamics of woodland caribou in experimentally manipulated habitats, northeastern Washington, USA, 160–167
Roosevelt, Theodore: 326
Roost: 1060
characteristics of roost sites of adult wild turkey females, 1025–1032
day-roosts of female long-eared myotis in western Oregon, 785–796
selection of day roosts by red bats in mixed mesophytic forests, 87–94
Rosa multiflora, see Rose, multiflora
Rose, multiflora: 976
Rosenfield, Robert N., *see* Bielefeldt, John
Roush, Scott P., *see* Miller, Michael W.
Rowland, Mary M., Michael J. Wisdom, Bruce K. Johnson, and John G. Kie. Elk distribution and modeling in relation to roads, 672–684
Rubin, Esther S., *see* Hayes, Charles L.
Rubus chamaemorus, see Cloudberry
Rubus discolor, see Blackberry, Himalayan
Rubus pedatus, see Bramble, strawberry
Rubus ursinus, see Huckleberry, California
Rudolph, Brent A., William F. Porter, and H. Brian Underwood. Evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York, 463–473
Rumex altissimus, see Dock, pale
Rumex cripus, see Dock, curly
Rush, baltic: 809
Russia: 261
Rye: 566
Rynchops niger, see Skimmer, black

S

Sæteren, Øyvind, *see* Rolstad, Jørund
Sage, bur: 26
Sage, sand: 1068
Sagebrush, big: 759–764, 779
Sagebrush, fringed: 779, 1068
Sagittaria platyphylla, see Potato, delta
Salal: 43, 106
Salamander, clouded:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Salamander, Columbia torrent:
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Salamander, Dunn's:
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113

Salamander, dwarf: 621
Salamander, long-toed:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Salamander, northwestern:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Salamander, Pacific giant:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Salamander, Sacramento: 106
Salamander, spotted: 620
Salamander, tiger: 619–622
Salamander, western red-backed:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
***Salicornia* spp.:** 354–361
Salix alba, see Willow, white
Salix amygdaloides, see Willow, peach-leaved
Salix spp., *see* Willow
Salmo spp., *see* Trout
Salsola australis, see Thistle, Russian
Saltbush, Halberdleaf: 29
Saltbush, Watson's: 29
Salyer, Clark: 326
Sambucus racemosa, see Elderberry, red
Samuel, Michael D., and E. Frank Bowers. Lead exposure in American black ducks after implementation of non-toxic shot, 947–953
San Luis Valley: 808–819
Sandpiper, spotted: 978–981
Sandpiper, upland: 778
Sapsucker, red-breasted: 342
Sapsucker, yellow-bellied: 52, 56
Sarcobatus vermiculatus, see Greasewood, black
Sarcoptes scabiei, see Mange, sarcoptic
Saskatchewan: 39, 561–575
Sasser, R. Garth, *see* Huang, Fan
Savidge, Julie A., *see* Desmond, Martha J.
Sayornis phoebe, see Phoebe, eastern
Scandinavia: 1053–1066
Scapanus orarius, see Mole, coast
Scaphiopus holbrooki, see Toad, spadefoot
Scaup, greater:
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Scaup, lesser: 584–588, 827
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
***Schefflera taiwaniana*:** 436
Schizachyrium gerardi, see Grass, little bluestem
Schmitz, Richard A., *see* Hubbard, Michael W.
Schmutz, Joel A., and Julie A. Morse. Effects of neck collard and radiotransmitters on survival and reproduction of emperor geese, 231–237
———, *see* Esler, Daniel
Schneider, James W., *see* Servello, Frederick A.
Schneider, Richard R., and Shawn Wasel. The effect of human settlement on the density of moose in northern Alberta, 513–520
Schwartz, Charles C., *see* Hilderbrand, Grant V.
***Scirous* spp.:** 354–361
Scirpus cyperinus, see Grass, wool
Scirpus nevadensis, see Bulrush, Nevada
Scirpus spp., *see* Bulrush
Scirpus validus, see Bulrush, softstem
Sciuris niger, see Squirrel, fox
Sciurus griseus, see Squirrel, western gray
Sciurus vulgaris, see Squirrel, red
Scolopax minor, see Woodcock, American
Scolopendromorpha: 60–70
Scribner, Kim T., *see* Pearce, John M.
Sea Rocket: 26,, 29
Seal, Antarctic fur: 377
Seal, grey: 377
Seal, New Zealand fur: 378
Seal, South African fur: 377
Seal, southern elephant:
evaluation of age- and sex-dependent rates of tag loss in southern elephant seals, 373–380
Seal, Weddell: 374
Sears, Dan T., *see* Petrie, Mark J.
Secale cereale, see Rye
Sedge, salt: 1086
Sedge: 280, 809, 1086
Seiurus aurocapillus, see Ovenbird
Seiurus motacilla, see Thrush, Louisiana water
Semlitsch, Raymond D. Principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
Sequoia sempivirens, see Redwood
Sequoia, giant: 798–806
Sequoiadendron giganteum, see Sequoia, giant
Sequoia-Kings Canyon National Park: 798–806
Sergio, Fabrizio, and Giuseppe Bogliani. Hobby nest-site selection and productivity in relation to intensive agriculture and forestry, 637–646
Serum progesterone: 531–543
Servello, Frederick A., and James W. Schneider. Evaluation of urinary indices of nutritional status for white-tailed deer: tests with winter browse diets, 137–145
***Setaria geniculata*:** 354–361
Setophaga ruticilla, see Redstart, American
Setterington, Michael A., Ian D. Thompson, and William A. Montevecchi. Woodpecker abundance

and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Sexing:
aging and sexing common snipe using discriminant analysis, 960–969
Sexual dimorphism: 1076–1083
Sheep, bighorn: 716
drug treatment for lungworm in bighorn sheep: re-evaluation of a 20-year-old management prescription, 505–512
mountain lion predation of bighorn sheep I the peninsular ranges, California, 954–959
Sheep, Dall's: 451–460
Sheep: 492
Shivik, John A., Jean Bourassa, and Stephen N. Donnigan. Elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
Shot, bismuth:
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Shot, lead:
condition bias of hunter-shot ring-necked ducks exposed to lead, 584–590
determinants of lead shot, rice and grit ingestion in ducks and coots, 939–947
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
lead exposure in American black ducks after implementation on non-toxic shot, 947–953
waterfowl management: yesterday and tomorrow, 323–335—Invited paper
Shot, tungsten-polymer:
ingestion of lead and nontoxic shotgun pellets by ducks in the Mississippi Flyway, 848–857
Shoveler, northern: 272–278, 573, 827, 860, 940–947
Shrew, fog:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Shrew, marsh:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Shrew, Pacific:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Shrew, short-tailed: 124
Shrew, Trowbridge's:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Shrew, vagrant:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Shrike, loggerhead: 28
Shumake, Stephen A., Ray T. Sterner, and Stanley E. Gaddis. Repellents to reduce cable gnawing by wild Norway rats, 1009–1013
Sialia currcoides, see Bluebird, mountain
Sierra National Forest: 798–806
Silviculture:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
effects of forest management on density, survival, and population growth of wood thrushes, 11–23
the effects of forest clearcutting harvesting and thinning on terrestrial salamanders, 105–113
Silvy, Nova J., *see* Guthery, Fred S.
Sime, Carolyn A., *see* Hamlin, Kenneth L.
Site fidelity: 24–33
Sitta canadensis, see Nuthatch, red-breasted
Sitta carolinensis, see Nuthatch, white-breasted
Skimmer, Black: 30
Skunk, striped: 49, 79, 781, 820–831, 1006
landscape and edge effects on the distribution of mammalian predators in Missouri, 209–216
Slope: 685–697, 759–764
Smartweed, pink: 223
Smartweed, water: 224–228
Smith, Loren M, *see* Anderson, James T.
Snag: 161–163, 337–343, 785–796, 1045–1050, 1055–1066
Snake, brown tree:
elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
Snake, bull: 1006
Snake, plains garter: 79
Snipe, common:
aging and sexing common snipe using discriminant analysis, 960–969
Snow depth: 721–732
Snowberry: 798
Soil: 203, 927–932, 1068, 1072
age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
Solanum spp., *see* Potato
Solenopsis invicta, see Ant, fire
Solidago spp., *see* Goldenrod
Somateria fischeri, see Eider, spectacled
Somateria mollissima, see Eider, common
Sorex bendirii, see Shrew, marsh
Sorex pacificus, see Shrew, Pacific
Sorex sonomae, see Shrew, fog
Sorex trowbridgii, see Shrew, Trowbridge's
Sorex vagrans, see Shrew, vagrant
Sorghastrum nutans, see Grass, indian
Sorghum spp., *see* Sorghum
Sorghum: 566, 1004
Sorrel, wood: 106
South Carolina: 194, 199–208, 623, 895, 901
South Dakota: 253–260, 326, 561–575, 776–783, 820–831
Sovada, Marsha A., Michael C. Zicus, Raymond J. Greenwood, David P. Rave, Wesley E. Newton,

Robert O. Woodward, and Julia A. Beiser, Relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
Soybean: 210–213, 279, 566, 664, 670
Spain: 939–947
Sparganium spp., *see* Bur-reed
Sparrow, Baird's: 71–87
Sparrow, Brewer's: 779, 782
Sparrow, chipping: 365–371, 924–932
Sparrow, clay-colored: 71–87, 782
Sparrow, field: 365–371
Sparrow, Florida grasshopper:
genetic variability among populations of the Florida grasshopper sparrow, 631–636
Sparrow, grasshopper: 71–87, 778, 782
Sparrow, Nelson's sharp-tailed: 71–87
Sparrow, sage: 782
Sparrow, savannah: 71–87
Sparrow, song: 71–87, 632, 978–981
Sparrow, swamp: 872
Sparrow, vesper: 71–87, 779, 782
Spartina alterniflora, see Grass, smooth cord
Species richness: 976–982
Species, endangered: 1–11, 24–33, 60, 129–136, 160–167, 407–420, 631–636, 895, 954–959
Species, exotic: 114–121
Species, keystone: 52, 58, 776
Spermophilus franklinii, see Squirrel, Franklin's ground
Spermophilus parryii, see Squirrel, Arctic ground
Spermophilus tridecemlineatus, see Squirrel, thirteen-lined ground
Sphaeralcea coccinea, see Globemallow, scarlet
Sphyrapicus ruber, see Sapsucker, red-breasted
Sphyrapicus varius, see Sapsucker, yellow-bellied
Spikerush: 223–228, 809
Spizella breweri, see Sparrow, Brewer's
Spizella pallida, see Sparrow, clay-colored
Spizella passerina, see Sparrow, chipping
Spizella pusilla, see Sparrow, field
***Sporobolus indicus*:** 354–361
Spruce, black: 131
Spruce, black: 53, 155, 239, 336–337, 451, 513
Spruce, Engelmann: 53, 160, 184–185, 506
Spruce, Norway: 1053–1066
Spruce, Sitka: 43, 106
Spruce, white: 53, 131, 155, 337, 451, 513, 1033
Squirrel, Arctic ground:
indices of population size for burrowing mammals, 296–301
Squirrel, Douglas:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Squirrel, fox: 2
Squirrel, Franklin's ground: 820–831
Squirrel, northern flying: 49, 56–57, 803
Squirrel, red: 56, 209, 1057
Squirrel, thirteen-lined ground: 71–87
Squirrel, western gray: 49
Stable isotope analysis:
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Stanley, Thomas R., *see* Baker, Bruce W.
Starky Experimental Forest and Range: 9–10, 672–697
Statistical significance: 912–923
Stauffer, Dean F., *see* Penhollow, Mark E.
Steger, George, *see* North, Malcolm
***Stenotaphrum secundatum*:** 354–361
Stephenson, Thomas R., *see* Huang, Fan
———, *see* Keech, Mark A.
Sterna antillarum, see Tern, least
Sterna fuscata, see Tern, sooty
Sterner, Ray T., *see* Shumake, Stephen A.
Stewart, Kelley M., Timothy E. Fulbright, and D. Lynn Drawe. White-tailed deer use of clearings relative to forage availability, 733–741
Stipa comata, see Grass, needleandthread
***Stipa* spp.:** 354–361
Stotts, Daniel B, *see* Longcore, Jerry R.
Strickland, Bronson K., and Stephen DeMarais. Age and regional differences in antlers and mass of white-tailed deer, 903–911
Strix aluco, see Owl, tawny
Strix occidentalis caurina, see Owl, northern spotted
Strix occidentalis occidentalis, see Owl, California spotted
Strobeck, Curtis, *see* Mowat, Garth
Stuart-Smith, A. Kari, *see* James, Adam R. C.
Stump: 785–796
Sturnella neglecta, see Meadowlark, western
Sugarberry, Texas: 287–294
Sulfur:
distinguishing migratory and resident Canada geese using stable isotope analysis, 1084–1091
Sunflower: 356, 566
Superior National Forest: 129–136
Survey, aerial: 168–178, 328, 558
Survival: 505–512, 832–838, 954–959
annual survival and site fidelity of Steller's eiders molting along the Alaska Peninsula, 261–268
disturbance and the survival of female ring-necked pheasants in Illinois, 663–672
effects of forest management on density, survival, and population growth of wood thrushes, 11–23
effects of neck bands on survival of greater snow geese, 544–552
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
life-history consequences of maternal condition in Alaskan moose, 450–462
piping plover brood foraging ecology on New York barrier islands, 346–354
relationships of habitat patch size to predator community and survival of duck nests, 820–831
simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiote-

lemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
survival of American black ducks radiomarked in Quebec, Nova Scotia, and Vermont, 238–252
survival of female elk in northern Arizona, 500–504
testing assumptions for unbiased estimation of survival of radiomarked harlequin ducks, 591–598
viability of northern bobwhite populations, 646–662
winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847
Sus scrofa, see Pig, wild
Swallow, barn: 977–981
Swallow, tree: 977–981
Swamphen, purple: 944
Sweetwater Marsh NWR: 25–33
Sweitzer, Richard A., Dirk Van Vuren, Ian A. Gardner, Walter M. Boyce, and John D. Waithman. Estimating sizes of wild pig populations in the north and central coast regions of California, 531–543
Swift: 641
Sycamore, American: 88–90, 798–806, 934
Sylvilagus floridanus, see Rabbit, cottontail
Sympatric: 685–697
Symphoricarpos rotundifolius, see Snowberry
***Symphoricarpos* spp.:** 72

T

Tacha, Thomas C., *see* Hayslette, Steven E.
Tachycineta bicolor, see Swallow, tree
Tag loss:
evaluation of age- and sex-dependent rates of tag loss in southern elephant seals, 373–380
Taiwan: 430–441
Talbot, Sandra L., *see* Pearce, John M.
Tallahala Wildlife Management Area: 742–750, 765–776, 1025–1032
Tamarack: 131, 155
Tamias minimus, see Chipmunk
Tamias striatus, see Chipmunk, eastern
Tamiasciurus douglasi, see Squirrel, Douglas
Tamiasciurus hudsonicus, see Squirrel, red
Tamiasciusus douglasi, see Chickaree
Tanager, scarlet: 365–371, 924–932
Tannins: 163–165
***Taraxacum officinale*:** 123
Taricha granulosa, see Newt, rough-skinned
Tarsus: 877–886, 962–966
Taxidea taxus, see Badger, American
Teal, blue-winged: 272–278, 327, 827
effects of backpack and implanted radiotransmitters on captive blue-winged teal, 216–222
Teal, cinnamon:
density and foraging habitat selection of waterbirds breeding in the San Luis Valley of Colorado, 808–819
Teal, common: 940–947
Teal, green-winged: 272–278, 827, 860
food selection and feather molt by nonbreeding American green-winged teal in Texas playas, 222–230
Teal, grey: 944
Tennessee National Wildlife Refuge: 948–953
Tennessee Valley Authority: 269–278
Tennessee: 194, 535, 848–856, 901, 947–953
Tern, black:
local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
Tern, least: 33
Tern, sooty: 381
Terpenes: 138–143
Texas: 39, 146–153, 222–230, 286–295, 323, 407–420, 648–649, 652, 713–720, 733–741, 895–902, 908, 960–969
Thamnophis radix, see Snake, plains garter
Thermoregulation: 58
Thistle, Russian: 29
Thomas, Jack Ward. From managing a deer herd to moving a mountain-one pilgrim's progress, 1–10—Invited paper
Thomomys talpoises, see Gopher, pocket
Thompson, Frank R., III. *see* Dijak, William D.
Thompson, Ian D., *see* Setterington, Michael A.
Thompson, Jonathan E., *see* McCloskey, Jon T.
Thompson, William L., *see* Anderson, David R.
Thrush, Louisiana water: 365–371
Thrush, varied: 43
Thrush, wood: 365–371, 924–932
effects of forest management on density, survival, and population growth of wood thrushes, 11–23
simultaneous use of mark-recapture and radiotelemetry to estimate survival, movement, and capture rates, 302–313
Thryothorus ludovicianus, see Wren, Carolina
Thuja heterophylla, see Cedar, western red
Thuja occidentalis, see Cedar, white
Thunder Basin National Grassland: 778–783
Thysanura: 60–70
Tiarella trifoliata, see Foamflower, coolwort
Ticks: 718
Tidal flats: 31, 346–354
Tijuana Slough National Wildlife Refuge: 25–33
Tilia americana, see Basswood, American
Tilia cordata, see Linden
Timothy: 279–280
Tissue, liver: 199–208, 858
Tissue, muscle: 199–208
Titmouse, eastern tufted: 365–371
Toad, Houston: 619
Toad, marine: 619
Toad, narrow-mouthed: 622
Toad, spadefoot: 620–622
Toad, western:
amphibians in managed, second-growth Douglas-fir forests, 1041–1052
Tomato: 566
Tooth wear: 904–911

accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
sex effects age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
Torres, Andrea N., *see* Miller, Michael W.
Towhee, eastern: 924–932
Towhee, rufous-sided: 365–371
Toxicodendron diversiloba, see Oak, poison
Toxicodendron radicans, see Ivy, poison
Toxicosis, fescue: 119, 122–128
Tracking, powder:
indices of population size for burrowing mammals, 296–301
Trade: 619
Tragelaphus strepsiceros, see Kudu, greater
Trap, clover: 995–996
Trap, foot-hold: 743
Trap, funnel: 665, 841
Trap, pitfall: 96–104, 105–113, 1042–1052
Trap, Sherman live: 745
Trap, Tomahawk: 297, 390
Trichomonas gallinae, see Trichomoniasis
Trichomoniasis: 599–604
Trifolium pratense, see Clover, white
Trifolium repens, see Clover, white
Triticum spp., *see* Wheat
Troglodytes aedon, see Wren, house
Troglodytes troglodytes, see Wren, winter
Trout: 625
Tsuga canadensis, see Hemlock, eastern
Tsuga heterophylla, see Hemlock, western
Turdus migratorius, see Robin, American
Turkey, eastern wild: 2, 5
characteristics of roost sites of adult wild turkey females, 1025–1032
habitat selection models for eastern wild turkeys in central Mississippi, 765–776
Turkey, Merriam's wild: 765, 1025
TVA, *see* Tennessee Valley Authority
Twinflower: 164
Tympanuchus cupido pinnatus, see Prairie-chicken, greater
Tympanuchus phasianellus, see Grouse, sharp-tailed
Typha spp., *see* Cattail

U

Ulmus crassifolia, see Elm, cedar
Ulmus spp., *see* Elm
Ultrasonography: 450–462, 492
Umbellularia californica, see Bay, California
Underwood, H. Brian, *see* Rudolph, Brent A.
Ungulates: 129–178, 450–462, 492–499, 1076–1083
effects of fertility control on populations of ungulates: general, stage-structured models, 473–491
evaluating the accuracy of ages obtained by two methods for Montana ungulates, 441–449
Urban:
comment: comparative breeding ecology of Cooper's hawks in urban vs. exurban areas of southeastern Arizona, 599–600
Cooper's hawks in urban and exurban areas: a reply, 601–604
density and reproduction of burrowing owls along an urban development gradient, 33–41
evaluating immunocontraception for managing suburban white-tailed deer in Irondequoit, New York, 463–473
the effect of human settlement on the density of moose in northern Alberta, 513–520
Urine: 116, 1012
evaluation of urinary indices of nutritional status for white-tailed deer: tests with winter browse diets, 137–145
Urocyon cinereoargenteus, see Fox, gray
Ursus americanus, see Bear, black
Ursus arctos horribilis, see Bear, grizzly
Ursus arctos, see Bear, brown
Ursus maritimus, see Bear, polar
Urtica spp., *see* Nettle
Usnea spp., *see* Lichen
Utah: 323–324, 781

V

Vaccinium spp., *see* Huckleberry
Vaccinium uliginosum, see Blueberry, alpine
Vaccinium vitis-idaea, see Cranberry, northern mountain
***Vampyrodes caraccioli*:** 91
Van Deelen, Timothy R., Karmen M. Hollis, Chris Anchor, and Dwayne R. Etter. Sex effects age determination and wear of molariform teeth in white-tailed deer, 1076–1083
Van Manen, Frank T., Barron A. Crawford, and Joseph D. Clark. Predicting red wolf release success in the southeastern United States, 895–902—Invited paper
Van Vuren, Dirk, *see* Sweitzer, Richard A.
Vayhinger, John E., *see* Miller, Michael W.
Ver Hoef, Jay M., *see* Keech, Mark A.
Verbena, sand: 26
Vermont: 238–252, 546–552, 836
Verry, Thomas E., *see* Miller, Michael W.
Vespidae spp., *see* Wasp
***Viburnum luzonicum*:** 436
Video cameras:
elicitation of brown treesnake predatory behavior using polymodal stimuli, 969–975
estimating sizes of wild pig populations in the north and central coast regions of California, 531–543
home range, activity patterns, and habitat relations of Reeve's muntjacs in Taiwan, 430–441
identifying predators and fates of grassland passerine nests using miniature video cameras, 71–87
Vine, rattan: 934
***Viola* spp.:** 123
Vireo flavifrons, see Vireo, yellow-throated

Vireo griseus, see Vireo, white-eyed
Vireo olivaceus, see Vireo, red-eyed
Vireo solitarius, see Vireo, blue-headed
Vireo, blue-headed: 924–932
Vireo, red-eyed: 365–371, 924–932
Vireo, white-eyed: 365–371
Vireo, yellow-throated: 365–371
Virginia: 106, 194, 323, 362–373
Vizcachas: 360
Vole, creeping:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Vole, field: 336
Vole, long-tailed:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Vole, prairie:
effects of tall fescue endophyte infection and population density on growth and reproduction in prairie voles, 122–128
Vole, western red-backed:
associations of forest-floor vertebrates with coarse woody debris in managed forests of western Oregon, 95–104
Volume of Intersection Index: 994–1003
Vulpes macrotis mutica, see Fox, San Joaquin kit
Vulpes vulpes, see Fox, red

W

Waggerman, Gary L., *see* Hayslette, Steven E.
Wainright, Sam, *see* Caccamise, Donald F.
Waithman, John D., *see* Sweitzer, Richard A.
Wakeling, Brian F., *see* Ballard, Warren B.
Waldien, David L., John P. Hayes, and Edward B. Arnett. Day-roosts of female long-eared myotis in western Oregon, 785–796
Wallace, Mark C., *see* Ballard, Warren B.
Walnut, black: 88
Wang, Ying, *see* McCullough, Dale R.
Wapiti: 508
Warbler, black-and-white: 924–932
Warbler, black-throated green: 924–932
Warbler, cerulean: 924–932
Warbler, chestnut-sided: 924–932
Warbler, hooded: 365–371, 924–932
Warbler, Kentucky: 365–371
Warbler, prairie: 82, 365–371, 924–932
Warbler, worm-eating: 365–371, 924–932
Warbler, yellow: 977–981
Warnell, Daniel B., *see* Miller, Mark W.
Warner, Richard E., Patrick Hubert, Philip C. Mankin, and Cyndi A. Gates. Disturbance and the survival of female ring-necked pheasants in Illinois, 663–672
Warren, Robert J., *see* Goodloe, Robin B.
Wasel, Shawn, *see* Schneider, Richard R.
Washington: 106, 160–167, 190, 323, 443, 674, 695, 759, 864, 1042
Wasp: 55–56
Waterfowl: 24–33, 253–260, 279, 216–268, 421–429, 863, 1084–1091
waterfowl management: yesterday and tomorrow, 323–335—Invited paper
wintering waterbird use of two aquatic plant habitats in a southern reservoir, 269–278
Waterloo Lakes National Park: 183–193
Waxwing, cedar: 924–932
Weasel, long-tailed: 71–87
Weasel: 49
Weather: 432–441, 450, 554–561, 617, 646–672, 828
association of weather and nest-site structure with reproductive success in California spotted owls, 797–807
joint effects of density dependence and rainfall on abundance of San Joaquin kit fox, 388–400
West, Stephens D., *see* Grialou, Julie A.
Wetland:
factors limiting mallard brood survival in prairie pothole landscapes, 553–561
habitat use by bats in eastern Maine, 1032–1040
local and landscape-level factors influencing black tern habitat suitability, 253–260
modeling annual mallard production in the prairie-parkland region, 561–575
principles for management of aquatic-breeding amphibians, 615–631—Invited paper
space use of killdeer at a Great Basin breeding area, 421–429
Wheat: 210–213, 566, 1085
White, Gary C., *see* Bowden, David C.
Whitlaw, Heather A., *see* Ballard, Warren B.
Wigeon, American: 272–278, 573, 827, 860, 948
Wigeon, Eurasian: 940–947
Wild Free-Roaming Horse and Burro Act: 114
Wildebeest: 717
Wilkins, R. Neal, *see* Grialou, Julie A.
Willet: 427
Willow: 280, 451, 934
Willow, peach-leaved: 786
Willow, pink: 224
Willow, white: 638
Wilsonia citrina, see Warbler, hooded
Winter: 29–32, 646–662, 721–732
evaluation of urinary indices of nutritional status for white-tailed deer: tests with winter browse diets, 137–145
mass emigration of Arctic tundra caribou from a traditional winter range: population dynamics and physical condition, 168–178
winter survival of adult female harlequin ducks in relation to history of contamination by the *Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 839–847
winter survival rates of American woodcock in south central Louisiana, 933–938

wintering waterbird use of two aquatic plant habitats in a southern reservoir, 269–278
Winterfat: 761–763
Wisconsin: 129, 278–286, 324, 848–856, 898
Wisdom, Michael J., *see* Johnson, Bruce K.
———, *see* Rowland, Mary M.
Wolf, gray: 1, 451–460, 519, 722, 898
accuracy and precision of estimating age of gray wolves by tooth wear, 752–758
distribution of caribou and wolves in relation to linear corridors, 154–159
do wolves affect white-tailed buck harvest in northeastern Minnesota, 129–136
Wolf, Mexican: 500–504
Wolf, red:
predicting red wolf release success in the southeastern United States, 895–902—Invited Paper
Wolverine: 451–460
Wood Buffalo National Park: 513–520
Woodchuck: 1012
Woodcock, American: 960
winter survival rates of American woodcock in south central Louisiana, 933–938
Woodpecker, acorn: 1064
Woodpecker, Asian great slaty: 1053
Woodpecker, black:
black woodpecker nest sites: characteristics, selection, and reproductive success, 1053–1066
Woodpecker, black-backed: 1064
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Woodpecker, downy: 365–371
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Woodpecker, great spotted: 1057
Woodpecker, hairy: 56–57, 365–371, 924–932, 1064
woodpecker abundance and habitat use in mature balsam fir forests in Newfoundland, 335–345
Woodpecker, imperial: 1053
Woodpecker, ivory-billed: 1053
Woodpecker, pileated: 342, 365–371, 1064
availability of pileated woodpecker cavities and use by other species, 52–59
Woodpecker, red-bellied: 365–371
Woodpecker, red-cockaded: 11–23, 58, 632, 749, 1029
Woodpecker, three-toed: 56, 336–343, 1064
Woodward, Robert O., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
Wooly-heads, coast: 29
World War II: 327–330
Wren, Carolina: 365–371
Wren, house: 581
Wren, sedge: 71–87
Wren, winter: 43
Wyoming: 776–783

Y

Yahner, Richard H., *see* Rodewald, Amanda D.
Yarrow: 1086
Yellowstone National Park: 2, 448, 528, 728
Yellowthroat, common: 71–87, 365–371, 924–932
Yersinia pestis, see Plague, sylvatic
Young, E. L. Butch, *see* Ginnett, Tim F.
Yukon Flats National Wildlife Refuge: 494–499
Yushan National Park: 430–441

Z

Zanichellia palustris, see Pondweed, horned
Zanthoxylum americanum, see Ash, prickly
Zanthoxylum fagara, see Pricklyash, lime
Zapus spp., *see* Mouse, jumping
Zea mays, see Corn
Zebra: 717
Zenaida asiatica, see Dove, white-winged
Zenaida macroura, see Dove, mourning
Zercher, Bradley W., *see* Anderson, William L.
Zicus, Michael C., *see* Sovada, Marsha A.
Zimmerman, Guthrie S., and William E. Glanz. Habitat use by bats in eastern Maine, 1032–1040
Zinc: 618
Zizyphus obtusifolia, see Lotebush
Zostra marina, see Grass, eel